

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Number	1
Asset/Event Name	Possible Iron Age and Roman Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Early Iron Age to Medieval - 800 BC to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	13145 - MOX5967
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471120
Northing	200500
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>1) During fieldwalking in July 1982, scatter of very abraded (possible Early Iron Age) sherds, one medieval jug rim, several Romano British sherds and roof tile, as well ploughed out earthworks. May be related to PRN 13146.</p> <p><1> various, Primary Record Number cards, J Cray and T Jones, Sydenham (1982). (Unpublished note). SOX5264.</p> <p><2> Oxfordshire County Council, 1961, Fairey Aerial Surveys, FAS 1961, 3010 (Photograph). SOX264.</p>

Asset/Event Number	2
Asset/Event Name	Site of Post Medieval Windmill
Type	WINDMILL (Post Medieval to Early 20th Century - 1540 AD to 1919 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	390 - MOX6163
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469970
Northing	198660
Parish	LEWK NOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Site only of old stone tower mill. Still grinding corn in 1915 but demolished in 1919.</p> <p>3) Had 4 sails of 'common' type. Tail pole for winding cap. Cap of weather boarding. Tower only 2 storeys high which may suggest stone grinding principal reason for erection.</p> <p>4) Not scored for MPP.</p> <p>5) Transferred to Oxon History Centre.</p> <p><1> Ordnance Survey, 1880's, 25" 1st Ed (Map). SOX251.</p> <p><2> W Foreman, 1983, Oxfordshire Mills, pp.127-8 (Bibliographic reference). SOX965.</p> <p><3> Local Informant as main provider of information, K Major (Verbal communication). SOX277.</p> <p><4> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 10.6.93 (Index). SOX259.</p> <p><5> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, 2 of mill taken in 1919. (Index). SOX258</p>

Asset/Event Number	3
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Asset/Event Name	Post Medieval gardens and watermill, Adwell
Type	Post Medieval gardens and watermill
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	10878 - MOX6211
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469499
Northing	199495
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Centred SU 6975 9954 (570m by 444m) Dispersed</p> <p>WATERMILL (Post Medieval - 1540 AD? to 1736 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1540 AD - 1736 AD FISHPOND (Post Medieval - 1701 AD? to 1789 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1701 AD - 1779 AD Alteration: 1780 AD - 1789 AD ORNAMENTAL GARDEN (Post Medieval - 1701 AD? to 1789 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1701 AD - 1779 AD Alteration: 1780 AD - 1789 AD PARK (Post Medieval - 1701 AD? to 1789 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1701 AD - 1779 AD Alteration: 1780 AD - 1789 AD</p> <p>C18th garden and park, and watermill, possibly incorporating earlier features. Watermill shown on Davis Map of 1797. Millers house and millstream incorporated into grounds of Adwell House possibly in C18th.</p> <p>1,3) Last known lease of watermill in 1736 but shown on Davis Map of 1797. Millers house and millstream incorporated into grounds of Adwell House possibly in C18th.</p> <p>2) Unclassifiable for MPP.</p> <p>4) There is little written evidence for the park. The gardens were improved in the 1780s at the same time the house (PRN10803) was remodelled. The extant ornamental landscape is restricted to the immediate vicinity of the house, with much of the rest now farmland. Features include the watermill, trout ponds, walled garden and cascade.</p> <p><1> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII, pp.8, 10, 11 (Serial). SOX252. <2> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 10.6.93 (Index). SOX259. <3> W Foreman, 1983, Oxfordshire Mills, p.100 (Bibliographic reference). SOX965. <4> Colvin and Moggridge Landscape Architects, 1997, Oxfordshire Parks and Gardens Review, no. 2 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6162.</p>

Asset/Event Number	4
Asset/Event Name	Roman to Medieval Pottery from 4 Church Lane
Type	FINDSPOT (Roman to Medieval - 43 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	2219 - MOX6240
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	472650

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Northings	198990
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>A quantity of medieval pottery (C12-16) and some Roman pottery found in the garden in 1948.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XIII (1948) p.68 (Serial). SOX284. <2> OS Record Card, SU 79 NW 1 (Index). SOX273. <3> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391.</p>

Asset/Event Number	5
Asset/Event Name	Lewknor Church of England School, High Street
Type	SCHOOL (Post Medieval - 1836 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059755
HER Number	2265 - MOX6241
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471600
Northings	197620
Parish	LEWK NOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU7197 LEWK NOR HIGH STREET (North side) 10/96 Lewknor Church of England School 27/09/76 (Formerly listed as School and schoolhouse) GV II</p> <p>School and schoolhouse. Dated 1836 (Pevsner). Flint rubble with brick dressings; hipped old tile roof; brick end stacks. Hplan of schoolhouse and flanking wings, 2 storeys; symmetrical 3-window range. Segmental brick arch over C20 door, with tiled pentice above and over flanking canted bay windows: horned first-floor sashes. Flanking one-storey schoolrooms of flint rubble with brick dressings and outer walls of chalk rubble, and gabled thatch roofs. Each gable wall has brick segmental arch over C20 casement: inner side walls have similar arch over plank doors; C19 three-light casement in right side wall. One-storey, one-bay extension to right of English garden wall bond with gabled old tile roof. Interior not inspected. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, p.684) Listing NGR: SU 71607 97628</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/96, p.37 (Index). SOX260. <2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII, pp.114-5 (Serial). SOX252. <3> Field Notes/Field Visit, J M Steane, C Bradford (1980). See report in DRF (Unpublished document). SOX261. <4> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Report of survey by Lewknor Hundred Historical Society (1976) and site plan (Index). SOX258. <5> Photographic Archive, 12 external and internal views taken by J M Steane in 1980. Xerox copies in DRF (Photograph). SOX304. <6> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063. <7> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.130 (10f) (Serial). SOX5.</p>

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Asset/Event Number	6
Asset/Event Name	Bronze Age Round Barrow, Adwell Cop
Type	ROUND BARROW (Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	2498 - MOX6243
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470330
Northing	199050
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Marked as a tumulus on Old Series OS map of 1830.</p> <p>1) Iron Age pottery was discovered on the surface of a small detached hillock at Adwell Cop. The finds were given by J F Head to the Ashmolean Museum. No distinctively Belgic or R/B sherds have as yet been found.</p> <p>2) Listed as overgrown round barrow with scatter of R/B pottery.</p> <p>3) Round barrow, well preserved, 350' [106.6m] in circumference, 12' [3.6m] high.</p> <p>4) Urn found "near the windmill on Adwell Cop".</p> <p>5) An artificial earthen mound within a copse bounded by hedges on Adwell Cop. It measures c.34m in diameter by 3.5m high with no trace of a ditch. There is a slight depression on the east side of the top, possibly an old excavation. Despite the size of the mound, the topographical position and the shape suggest a barrow (though it evidently served later as a windmill mound). No further finds are known to have been made.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol VII (1942) p.59 (Serial). SOX284.</p> <p><2> Archaeological Journal, Vol 116 (1959) p.22 (Serial). SOX443.</p> <p><3> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol 2 (1907) p.345; See also Vol 8, p.7 (Serial). SOX252.</p> <p><4> Berks, Bucks, and Oxon Archaeological Journal, Vols 3-4 (1897-99) p.10 (Serial). SOX305.</p> <p><5> Field Notes/Field Visit, (1972) (Unpublished document). SOX261.</p> <p><6> OS Record Card, SU 79 NW 3 (Index). SOX273.</p> <p><7> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391.</p> <p><8> Black and White print photographs, 1 of barrow taken by George Powell in 1930's (Photograph). SOX315.</p>

Asset/Event Number	7
Asset/Event Name	Iron Age Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Iron Age - 800 BC to 42 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	2499 - MOX6244
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470330
Northing	199040
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Iron Age pottery symbol on Ashmolean map over site of tumulus (PRN 2498).</p> <p>2) Pottery sherds. Fragments of fine brown ware, brown/black ware, well fired grey ware, decorated brown ware, all with different incising and patterns. Information from concordance has been transferred onto HER record; page has been discarded.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol VII (1942) p.59 (Serial). SOX284.</p>

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<2> L Gawith, 1998, SMR-Ashmolean Museum Concordance (Index). SOX320.

Asset/Event Number	8
Asset/Event Name	Neolithic Macehead
Type	FINDSPOT (Neolithic - 4000 BC to 2351 BC)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	3905 - MOX6245
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470000
Northing	198100
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Found by Mrs P Brown in upcast from stream 700 yards [640m] from rectory.</p> <p>2) According to the Ashmolean Museum, the macehead was found 350 yards [320m] downstream from the Rectory in upcast earth by Mrs P Brown.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXI (1966) p.155 (Serial). SOX284.</p> <p><2> Local Informant as main provider of information, W Cummins, CBA survey (1974) (Verbal communication). SOX277.</p>

Asset/Event Number	9
Asset/Event Name	Church of St Lawrence
Type	CHURCH (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1301 AD to 1860 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	4016 - MOX6246
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470040
Northing	198370
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>C14 church replaced in 1860 in Gothic style.</p> <p><1> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol 8 (1964) p.260 (Serial). SOX252.</p> <p><2> Pevsner, Nikolaus, 1974, The Buildings of England - Oxfordshire, p.774 (Bibliographic reference). SOX380.</p>

Asset/Event Number	10
Asset/Event Name	Church of SS Peter and Paul, Church Lane
Type	CHURCH (Medieval to Edwardian - 1067 AD to 1904 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368878
HER Number	4019 - MOX6257

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Status	Listed Building - Grade II*
Easting	472680
Northing	199010
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Centred SU 7268 9901 (32m by 19m) Area CHURCH (Medieval to Edwardian - 1067 AD to 1904 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1067 AD - 1132 AD Alteration: 1201 AD - 1300 AD Alteration: 1301 AD - 1400 AD Alteration: 1401 AD - 1500 AD Alteration: 1791 AD - 1831 AD (c. 1811) Restored: 1864 AD - 1904 AD (c. 1884)</p> <p>SU7299 ASTON ROWANT CHURCH LANE 18/21 (East side) 18/07/63 Church of St Peter and St Paul GV II*</p> <p>Church. C12 nave; C13 chancel; C14 tower and aisles; C15 clerestory; top stage of tower rebuilt c.1811 by Isaac Stone of Thame; mid C19 alterations; restoration of c.1884 by E.G. Bruton. Knapped flint with stone dressings, with areas of brick and stone; slate roof to nave; lead roof to north aisle; coated lead roofs to south aisle and chancel; tower roof not visible. 5-bay nave, 4-bay north aisle; 3-bay south aisle, 2-bay chancel and west tower, 2-centre arched doorway to left of south aisle with hood mould and C19 double-leaf plank doors. 2-light Y-tracery windows to aisle and chancel. 3-light Y-tracery windows to ends. 3-light reticulated tracery window to nave left. Parapet to aisle. 4 paired lancets to clerestory. Tower of 3 stages to left: lancet to second stage, 2-light Y-tracery louvred opening in third stage. Battlemented parapet with banded obelisk finials to corners. Rear: re-set Romanesque round-arched doorway to right of aisle with C19 plank door. 2-light geometrical tracery windows to aisle, except Romanesque lancet to right. 3-light rectilinear tracery window to nave right. Parapet to aisle. 4 paired lancets to clerestory. 3-light intersecting tracery window to right return of aisle; 3-light reticulated tracery window to left return of aisle. West front of tower: 2-centre arched doorway with hood mould and double-leaf plank door to centre. 3-light intersecting tracery window to second stage. 2-light Y-tracery louvred opening to third stage. Interior: Perpendicular roof to chancel; flat plastered roof to nave; lean-to roofs to aisle. Piscina to right of chancel; tomb recess to left with cusped arch supported on half-columns, and hood mould with carved end stops. 2-centre chancel arch with run-out chamfer. North and south arcades of 2-centre arches on octagonal columns. Rood screen doorway to left of chancel arch. Squint to right of chancel arch, with Perpendicular Tudor-arched recess above. Carved corbels between clerestory windows. 2-centred arch on cluster columns to tower. C13 Purbeck marble octagonal font on columns. North aisle; upper portion of rood screen stairs survive to right of east window. Medieval glass fragments to top lights of east window. 2 Decorated tomb recesses to north wall, each having 3 gabled canopies, enclosing quatrefoils, supported on brackets carved with rosettes. Monument above to Lady Cicill Hobbee, c.1618, of painted kneeling figure at prayer-desk, with surround. South aisle: piscina to south wall; good early C19 wall monuments; mid C17 brasses to floor. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, 1974, p.426-7; V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, p.38-9). Listing NGR: SU7269099016 <1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 18/21, p.9 (Index). SOX260. <2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) p.38 (Serial). SOX252. <3> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Booklet: The Church of St Peter and St Paul, Aston Rowant (1871) (Index). SOX258. <4> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

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Asset/Event Number	11
Asset/Event Name	Moor Court, Weston Road
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1667 AD to 1700 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059724
HER Number	4021 - MOX6258
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470920
Northing	197870
Parish	LEWKNO
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU79NW LEWKNO WESTON ROAD (East side) 5/119 Moor Court II</p> <p>Farmhouse. Late C17, probably with earlier origins. Random bond brick; Flemish bond brick with flared headers to front of left wing and rear; side wings partly refaced in early C19 brick. Gabled old tile roof; left end brick stack with stone quoins and rebuilt octagonal flue; brick right end and internal stacks. H-plan. 2 storeys; 5-window range. 1:3:1 fenestration of central hall and flanking wings. Flat brick arch over mid C19 four-panelled (2 glazed) door with mid C19 cast-iron porch, left of centre; segmental arch over plank door with overlight to right of centre. Flat brick arches over C20 casements; blocked segmental arched windows. Raised storey band. Rear left gable has exposed queen-post truss. C20 rear outshut. Interior: cased beams; full set of chamfered and stopped beams to rear left. Quarter-turn stairs to rear right. Right wing has ribbed door and 3-bay queen-post roof with clasped purlins. C19 plaster hides much likely to be of interest. Moor Court lies within an early medieval moated enclosure. (Oxfordshire Country Museum, PRN 4021) Listing NGR: SU7092197878 7) 16 photos taken showing exterior and interior shots 8) A survey of the moat was carried out in 1976. It is trapezoidal in shape, one of only two so far identified in the county, and encloses an island that is approximately 5,120 square m and is generally in good condition. No firm dating evidence has been found but it is possible that the moat is post-medieval as it does not appear on a map of the C16th. <1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/119, p.47 (Index). SOX260. <2> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Notes from Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Survey (1976) (Index). SOX258. <3> Field Notes/Field Visit, J M Steane (1979) (Unpublished document). SOX261. <4> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391. <5> Photographic Archive, 1 of building exterior (1970) (Photograph). SOX304. <6> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063. <7> RCHME, 1996, Moor Court Farmhouse: Level 2 Photographic Record (Unpublished note). SOX2340. <8> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 7 (1977) pp.39-40 (Serial). SOX5. <9> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (7) (Serial). SOX5.</p>

Asset/Event Number	12
Asset/Event Name	St Margaret's Church, High Street

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Type	CHURCH (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1167 AD to 1845 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182190
HER Number	4022 - MOX6259
Status	Listed Building - Grade I
Easting	471570
Northing	197640
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Centred SU 7157 9764 (38m by 23m) Area CHURCH (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1167 AD to 1845 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1167 AD - 1200 AD Extended: 1301 AD - 1400 AD Extended: 1401 AD - 1500 AD Restored: 1845 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET 10/97 (North side) 18/07/63 Church of St Margaret GV I</p> <p>Church. Late C12; early C14 chancel, south aisle and porch (probably built for Sir John de Lewknor); C15 vestry and tower; chancel restored 1845 by James Johnson, and nave in 1863 by Arthur Blomfield. Flint rubble with limestone ashlar dressings; gabled mid C19 tile roof. Chancel with vestry, nave with north chapel and south aisle with porch; west tower. Early C14 five-light east window; mid C19 light above; flanked by offset buttresses. Similar buttresses and 2-light windows in 3-bay side walls. C15 vestry with square-headed one-light windows and parapet adjoins north chapel, which has blocked late C12 pointed-arched openings, blocked C17 round-headed doorway and blocked C15 two-light window: mid C19 three-light windows in side walls and mid C19 parapet. North wall of 3-bay nave has 2-light plate tracery windows by Blomfield, late C12 lancet to west bay and mid C19 corbel table. South wall of nave has similar late C12 lancet and C12 corbel table in west bay. Early C14 south aisle has 2-light windows and 3-light east window. South porch has mid C19 carving of the Lamb of God over pointed double-chamfered doorway: early C14 pointed moulded south doorway to C19 plank door. Two-stage west tower has offset corner buttresses, one- and 2-light windows, north-east stair turret and embattled parapet; 3-light west window with restored mullions above C15 doorway with face-masks to label stops and C19 double-leaf door with C12 crescent hinges. Interior: chancel has early C14 piscina, 3 sedilia, tomb recess with recumbent effigy of a lady, and doorway, all with very elaborate flowing-tracery and crocketed canopies and finials; early C17 alabaster effigies of William Deane, d.1621 and wife, and Sir Thomas Fleetwood, d.1629 and wife, were reset at west end of chancel in 1845; fine wall monument of John Scrope, d.1752, has marble bust set in aedicule with open pediment; brass to John Aldebourne, priest, c.1380. 3-bay arch-braced roof of 1845. Early C12 chancel arch has zig-zag mouldings and engaged shafts with crocketed capitals; impost moulding continued as string course along north and part of south walls of nave, and an early C12 arch to north transept. Nave has pulpit by Blomfield, mid C19 pews and roof and medieval iron-bound parish chest: early C14 three-bay arcade of double-chamfered arches on octagonal piers to south aisle, which has cinquefoil-headed piscina, moulded string course, fine C12 font with linked roundel decoration and C18 wall tablets. North chapel: large marble monument to Sir Paul Jodrell, d.1728, and family; monument to Richard Paul Jodrell, d.1831, has marble sarcophagus and fine carvings of angels with wreaths by P. Bazzanti of Florence, 1833; recumbent effigy of Rev. Sir Edward Repps Jodrell, d.1882, by Sir J.E. Boehm, has revealed panels with relief panels of angels and evangelists; C19 dado panelling and wrought-iron gate in north archway. C15 archway to west tower, which has C15 doorway and C15 studded door with decorative iron hinges. Stained glass: east window by Hardman; chancel windows to north-east (1873) and south-east (1876) by William Morris, were first used at Llandaff in 1869. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, pp.683-4; V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol VIII, p.109-117)</p>

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Listing NGR: SU7157297648

5) Spokes photos transferred to Oxon Studies (SVL, 27/05/10); copies in DRF

9) Originally dedicated to St Mary, St Margaret's Church is the oldest building in the village, the earliest features dating to the Norman period when the church consisted of nave, chancel and transeptal chapels of which the chancel arch still survives. Externally a portion of the corbel table which took the Norman roof can be seen on the south side. The cylindrical font also dates from the C12th.

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/97, p.38 (Index). SOX260.

<2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) pp.112-4 (Serial). SOX252.

<3> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Leaflet: 'St Margaret's Church, Lewknor', and Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Survey (1976) (Index). SOX258.

<4> Slide Cabinet, 1 of building exterior (1970) (Photograph). SOX303.

<5> Photographic Archive, 3 of decorated font (undated) and 2 of effigy of female with shield of arms by P S Spokes in 1944 (Photograph). SOX304.

<6> Black and White print photographs, 1 of church exterior taken by J M Steane in 1986 (Photograph). SOX315.

<7> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391.

<8> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

<9> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) pp.128-9 (1) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	13
Asset/Event Name	Town Farmhouse and Attached Wall, High Street
Type	HALL HOUSE (Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1539 AD); FARMHOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 150
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059716
HER Number	4040 - MOX6260
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471540
Northing	197490
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>HALL HOUSE (Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1539 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1066 AD - 1539 AD FARMHOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1810 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1501 AD - 1566 AD Extended: 1770 AD - 1810 AD (c. 1790)</p> <p>Shown as Camilla Cottage on OS mapping. Early/mid C16 farmhouse, extended to sides c.1790. Originally timber framed. SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET (South side) 10/105 Town Farmhouse and attached wall GV II Farmhouse. Early/mid C16, extended to sides c.1790. Originally timber-framed. Rendered front: sides and rear of flint rubble with brick dressings. Gabled M-shaped old tile roof; brick symmetrical end stacks and large rear lateral stacks. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys; symmetrical 3-window range. Central gabled projecting bay has C20 leaded window over segmental arched C20 door: flanking bays have 3-light leaded casements except C19 three-light casement to</p>

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lower left. One-storey brewhouse to right of flint rubble with brick dressings, gabled old tile roof, and C18 plank door flanked by 3-light leaded casements. Interior: C16 house in centre has exposed timber framing and 3-bay queen-post roof with curved windbraces and clasped purlins. Subsidiary features: L-shaped wall to left of front, of flint and rubble with vertical brick dressings.

(Oxfordshire County Museum, Woodstock)

Listing NGR: SU7154797490

7) The building incorporates a late medieval hall, originally 3 bays in length, timber framed with wattle and daub infill. Possibly in the C16th a landing, staircase and gallery were put in within the north-west end of the hall and a floor at the south-east end. A possible garderobe was inserted at the end of the gallery on the first floor.

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/105, p.42 (Index). SOX260.

<2> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXV, p.103 (Serial). SOX284.

<3> Field Notes/Field Visit, M Aston (1970). See report, including illustrations, in DRF (Unpublished document). SOX261.

<4> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Survey report by Lewknor Hundred Historical Society (1976) (Index). SOX258.

<5> Slide Cabinet, 1 external and 1 internal taken by M Aston in 1970 (Photograph). SOX303.

<6> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

<7> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (3) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	14
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	4041 - MOX6268
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470600
Northing	199600
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Scatter of medieval sherds found by OUAS in Autumn of 1970 on NE facing slope with slight hollow in it.</p> <p>2) Further intensive field work by M40 Research Group extended area of finds further east and south. Large area mechanically stripped in 1971 under direction of Trevor Rowley failed to reveal any structures.</p> <p><1> Archaeological Field Work, M Aston (1970). See report in DRF, and M40 Research Group (1971 (Unpublished document). SOX1047.</p> <p><2> General reference, M40 Newsletter No 3 (September 1971) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373.</p> <p><3> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXV (1970) p.103; Vol XXXVIII (1973) pp.1-5 (Serial). SOX284.</p>

Asset/Event Number	15
Asset/Event Name	South Weston Corn Mill, Manor Farm (site of)
Type	WATERMILL (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1900 AD)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number	4059 - MOX6269
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470260
Northing	198330
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Site of Domesday Mill. Derelict C19th millhouse and mill of brick with flat corrugated iron roof. Ruinous and decaying rapidly, access dangerous. Long leet and pond.</p> <p><1> Field Notes/Field Visit, J K Major (1970) (Unpublished document). SOX261. <2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) pp.253, 256, 259 (Serial). SOX252. <3> W Foreman, 1983, Oxfordshire Mills, p.117 (Bibliographic reference). SOX965. <4> HER Map Cabinet, Detailed plan of mill wheel and machinery by W Foreman (1974) (Graphic material). SOX326. <5> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 9.6.93 (Index). SOX259.</p>

Asset/Event Number	16
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Moat at Moor Court
Type	MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	4060 - MOX6270
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470860
Northing	197890
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Trapezoidal-shaped, water filled moat measuring 100m x 90m with arms 8m side fed by a stream. Retaining banks are present on N and SW sides.</p> <p>3) Transferred to Oxon History Centre. 6) One of moated sites identified by P Page from AP coverage held by OCC. Moat has been surveyed, together with its associated earthworks and internal buildings.</p> <p><1> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol II (1907) p.239; Vol VIII (1964) p.99 (Serial). SOX252. <2> OS Record Card, SU 79 NW 9 (Index). SOX273. <3> HER Map Cabinet, Plan of moat and earthworks by P S Page (1976) (Graphic material). SOX326. <4> Slide Cabinet, Section of moat taken in 1970 (Photograph). SOX303. <5> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.132 (Serial). SOX5. <6> various, Moated Sites Research Group Newsletter, No 4 (1977) (Serial). SOX5518.</p>

Asset/Event Number	17
Asset/Event Name	Barn, Church Farm, Church Road

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Type	AISLED HOUSE (Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1350 AD to 2000 AD) + Sci.Date; BARN ((betwe
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368861
HER Number	4063 - MOX6271
Status	Listed Building - Grade I
Easting	471506
Northing	197658
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>AISLED HOUSE (Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1350 AD to 2000 AD) + Sci.Date</p> <p>Sci. Date:</p> <p>Evidence EXTANT BUILDING</p> <p>Main Building Material TIMBER</p> <p>1339 +/- 0 Dendrochronology Date Determined: 1990</p> <p>Origin: 1350 AD - 1440 AD</p> <p>Change of use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>BARN ((between) 20th Century - 1901 AD? to 2000 AD)</p> <p>Covering Building Material WEATHERBOARD</p> <p>Main Building Material TIMBER</p> <p>Main Building Material BRICK</p> <p>Use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR CHURCH ROAD</p> <p>(East side)</p> <p>10/94 Church Farm, barn approx 30m</p> <p>19/11/76 ESE of farmhouse (not included)</p> <p>(Formerly listed as The Old Barn</p> <p>at Church Farm)</p> <p>GV I</p> <p>House, now barn. Mid/late C14. C20 weatherboarding over heavy timber framing on brick base; half-hipped roof, old tiles to left and C20 tiles to right. Aisled 3-bay hall. C20 plank double doors. Interior: left end wall has 8 panels of which top 4 are cusped. Left truss: arch braces from wall to tie beam were reset to centre when aisle posts were inserted to support long tie beam; queen-post truss with tension-braced collar and arch braces to tie: arch-braced collar above with clasped purlins, diminishing principals and wind braces. Right spere truss: of similar construction, but lower aisled part has arch-braced aisle posts flanked by trefoil-cusped aisles. Probably built by John de Lewknor, who rebuilt the east end of the church (q.v.) in the Decorated style c.1320-40. Church Farm was acquired by All Souls College from Abingdon Abbey in 1340. Morrey and Smith date the barn to between 1350 and 1440. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, p.684; J.M. Fletcher, The Medieval Hall at Lewknor; Oxonensia, Vol.40 (1975); M.C.J. Morrey and J.T. Smith, The Great Barn Lewknor, the architectural evidence; Oxonensia, Vol.38 (1973), pp.339-349; Eric Mercer, English Vernacular Houses, 1975, p.194; National Monuments Record).</p> <p>Listing NGR: SU 71506 97658</p> <p>Farmhouse listed separately under list entry 1392408 (PRN28796)</p> <p>2) 3-bayed aisled hall, surveyed by J T S Smith of RCHM and D Hinton, and dated as c.1350-1430.</p> <p>6) Spokes photo has been transferred to Oxon Studies (SVL, 27/05/10).</p> <p>8) Significance of building lies in its original construction as a medieval hall house, which was later abandoned and turned into a barn. This conversion has protected the primary fabric of the house which was the subject of this work. The original structure has been defined as one of "England's most impressive halls" (Oxo, vol 40), and was formerly the principal residence on the rectorial farm belonging to Abingdon Abbey. Timber framing is all that survives of this hall, the wall filling having gone, and the building used as a barn. Another aspect of its interest is a suggestion that its construction was interrupted or curtailed by the Black Death, which is partially supposed by dendro dates. It is also possible that these dates suggest that old or partially seasoned timber was used for building. Principal features found in this study were a</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

series of mortices in the wall plate showing that there would have been two large projecting oriel windows at either side of the hall. The removal of large modern grain bins revealed the western end of the building and allowed this part of the building to be recorded in detail for the first time. Unfortunately, it was discovered that the west end was completely reconstructed in the post-medieval period, albeit with a small number of re-used timber, so the many remaining questions regarding the original form of the building remain unanswered. Other features identified included a number of impressive and distinctive carpenters' marks.

- <1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/94, p.36 (Index). SOX260.
<2> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXV (1970) p.103. See also Vol XXXVII (1972) p.187 and Vol XL (1975) pp.247-253 (Serial). SOX284.
<3> Vernacular Architecture, Vol 21 (1990) p.47 (Serial). SOX381.
<4> Slide Cabinet, 1 external and 2 internal features (1 dated 1970, others undated) (Photograph). SOX303.
<5> Field Notes/Field Visit, P Salway, D Hinton (1970). See report in DRF (Unpublished document). SOX261.
<6> Photographic Archive, 1 internal view of cruck taken by P S Spokes in 1970. Xerox copy in DRF (Photograph). SOX304.
<7> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.
<8> Oxford Archaeology, 2009, Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire: Historic Buildings Assessment (Unpublished document). SOX2272.
<9> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (2) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	18
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Shrunken Village
Type	SHRUNKEN VILLAGE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	4112 - MOX6272
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471450
Northing	197750
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>North of Church Farm a field containing holloways and platforms - possibly village extended further in this direction once.</p> <p>2) Earthworks of previously unknown SMV revealed. 3) During routine air surveys by M40 Research Group along line of motorway previously unrecorded earthworks were seen N and NW of the church. They seem to be the remains of medieval village including a street, ridge and furrow, boundary bank and possible village green with house platforms each side.</p> <p><1> Field Notes/Field Visit, M Aston (1971-2) (Unpublished document). SOX261. <2> Medieval Archaeology, Vol 17 (1973) p.183 (Serial). SOX318. <3> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 2 (1972) p.28 (Serial). SOX5. <4> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, Plan of earthworks by C J Bond (1977) (Index). SOX258.</p>

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<5> Black and White print photographs, 2 aerial views of site taken by M Aston in 1970-71 (Photograph). SOX315.
<6> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.132 (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	19
Asset/Event Name	Bronze Age Finds
Type	FINDSPOT (Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5650 - MOX6276
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470100
Northing	198650
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Delafield says that an urn (probably British) was found "near the windmill on Adwell Cop, as I have heard".</p> <p><1> Berks, Bucks, and Oxon Archaeological Journal, Vol 4, No 1 New Series (April, 1898) p.10. See CAS Lib: Vale 52 (Serial). SOX305.</p>

Asset/Event Number	20
Asset/Event Name	Roman Artefacts
Type	FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5800 - MOX6277
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470570
Northing	199670
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>R/B potsherds found in ploughed field behind Postcombe by M40 Research Group in 1971.</p> <p>1) Also iron and pin found 1973. Large area mechanically stripped in 1971 under direction of Trevor Rowley failed to reveal any structures (Field No P10, Lower Copt Furlong). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047. <2> General reference, M40 Newsletter No 3, September 1971 (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <3> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXV (1970) p.103 (Serial). SOX284.</p>

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Asset/Event Number	21
Asset/Event Name	Roman Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5801 - MOX6278
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471200
Northing	198500
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Scatters of R/B pottery found by members of M40 Research Group during intensive fieldwork. (Field Nos P2, P1, P17, 100, 101, 103). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	22
Asset/Event Name	Anglo Saxon Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5802 - MOX6279
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471200
Northing	198500
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Scatter of grass tempered pottery found by members of M40 Research Group in 1971. <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	23
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Pottery and Buckle
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5803 - MOX6280
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471200
Northing	198600
Parish	LEWKNOR

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Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Scatter of medieval pottery north of Nethercote House by members of M40 Research Group in 1971. Buckle also found. (Field Nos P1-P2, P17, 100, 101, 103). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	24
Asset/Event Name	Roman Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5804 - MOX6281
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471500
Northing	198200
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dense scatter of R/B pottery, including Samian and colour-coated, a mortarium stamped Germinus Gemminus, square building stone fragments of lava quern stones found during field walking by members of M40 Research Group in 1971. <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047. <2> OS Record Card, SU 79 NW 6 (Index). SOX273. <3> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391.

Asset/Event Number	25
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5805 - MOX6282
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471600
Northing	198200
Parish	LEWKNOR,
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Scatter of medieval pottery found by M40 Research Group in 1971 (Fields 139, 139E). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	26
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Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Name	Post Medieval Silver Coin
Type	FINDSPOT (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5806 - MOX6283
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471280
Northing	198490
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Silver coin of Elizabeth I found by a member of the M40 Research Group during field walking in 1971 (Field P1). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	27
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5815 - MOX6284
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471000
Northing	198900
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Very small scatter of medieval pottery sherds over field P2 found by M40 Research Group in 1972. (Field P2, part of Postcombe field). <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	28
Asset/Event Name	Post Med Trackway, Field Boundary Bank
Type	BOUNDARY BANK? (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD); TRACKWAY? (Post Medieval - 1540 A
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5818 - MOX6286
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471360
Northing	198530
Parish	
Council	

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description	<p>BOUNDARY BANK? (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT Association: 1540 AD - 1900 AD TRACKWAY? (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT Association: 1540 AD - 1900 AD</p> <p>Excavations by M40 Research Group in Nethercote Lane, 1971. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks. Possible old field boundary bank and trackway.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXVIII (1971-2) pp.124-6. See also report in DRF (Serial). SOX284.</p>
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Asset/Event Number	29
Asset/Event Name	Roman Pottery from Site 10, M40
Type	FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5819 - MOX6287
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471500
Northing	198320
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Also known as Nethercote Lane II. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.</p> <p>1) 2 trenches excavated in 1971 by M40 Research Group adjacent to field which had produced large quantities of R/B pottery but could not be excavated because of crops.</p> <p><1> Local Informant as main provider of information, M Davies, unpublished typescript (1972). See DRF (Verbal communication). SOX277.</p> <p><2> Photographic Archive, 1 of 1971 M40 excavation taken by M Aston in 1971. Xerox copy in DRF (Photograph). SOX304.</p> <p><4> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, vol XXXVIII (1973), pp 124-137 (Serial). SOX284.</p>

Asset/Event Number	30
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Finds from M40, Site 10
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5820 - MOX6302
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471500
Northing	198350
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Nethercote Lane II. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

- 1) 2 trial trenches in August 1971 by M40 Research Group located medieval pottery in both trenches. Rivetted iron handle, probably of C14, knife and pottery of C13- early C14 found in trench 1; early C16 harness bell in trench 2.
- 2) Correspondence, 2 sections and a plan on film have been given to Standlake; SVL, 04/07/08.

<1> Local Informant as main provider of information, M Davies, unpublished typescript (1972). See DRF (Verbal communication). SOX277.

<2> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, vol XXXVIII (1973); pp 124-137 (Serial). SOX284.

Asset/Event Number	31
Asset/Event Name	Anglo Saxon Inhumation Cemetery (Adwell Cop) in
Type	INHUMATION CEMETERY (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5824 - MOX6306
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470500
Northing	199000
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	INHUMATION CEMETERY (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?) Evidence FIND Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT Association: 601 AD - 700 AD

Ditch digging along line of motorway by contractors revealed inhumations. Associated with PRN29869.

- 3) Miscellaneous field notes, draft of Oxo article, comparisons with finds, detailed description of inhumations in envelope given to Standlake; SVL 04/07/08.
- 4) Small C7 cemetery found by M40 Research Group. Two skeletons were sliced by ditch digger and third pit containing a child with knife and bronze buckle was found.
- 5) Classified as A/S inhumation cemetery for MPP. NB: all slides given to Standlake as part of excavation archive (SVL, 09/12/09).
- 6) During drainage digging a machine driver reported that they had cut through burials. These were subsequently excavated. There were three graves; the digger had sliced through the backbone of a skeleton lying on its side with the legs flexed, and through the body of another, which had been buried fully extended. The digger had also gone through the edge of a third pit, visible in the side of the trench. This third pit was the grave of a small child, little remains of which had survived apart from the very crushed skull. The grave contained an iron knife and a tiny bronze buckle which was sufficient to date the burials to the 7th century A.D. Such small and poorly furnished Anglo Saxon cemeteries are not uncommon. The adjacent area was explored for further burials but none were found. Either graves survive in the undisturbed field outside of the motorway perhaps the cemetery of a single family.
- <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Summer 1972) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.
- <2> Medieval Archaeology, Vol 17 (1973) p.148 (Serial). SOX318.
- <3> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXVIII (1973) pp.120-3 (Serial). SOX284.
- <4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9, NL 3 (1973) p.37 (Serial). SOX5.
- <5> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 18.2.93 (Index). SOX259.
- <6> OS Record Card, SU 79 NW 5 & 9 (Index). SOX273.
- <7> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX391.
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<8> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, 3 of skeletons from 1972 excavation; also contact prints (Index). SOX258.

<9> M.40 Research Group, 1973, Archaeology and the M40 Motorway, An Interim Report, p 31 (Bibliographic reference). SOX5411.

Asset/Event Number	32
Asset/Event Name	Bronze Age Pit and Pottery
Type	PIT (Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5827 - MOX6307
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471700
Northing	198100
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Excavation by M40 Research Group revealed prehistoric features with pottery. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.</p> <p>1) Ditches and occupation debris of Roman site (PRN 5828) revealed during construction of M40.</p> <p>3) The earliest occupation on the (see PRN D5828 for Roman features) site was represented by a dark semi-circular feature. This feature produced a few waste flint flakes, one of which had been used, possibly a knife. Two small pieces of pottery were found; they are probably Bronze Age in date, but may just belong to the Neolithic period. This occupation material probably dates to sometime in the 2nd millennium B.C.</p> <p><1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Summer 1972) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.</p> <p><2> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXVIII (1973) pp.127-9 (Serial). SOX284.</p> <p><3> M.40 Research Group, 1973, Archaeology and the M40 Motorway, An Interim Report, p 29 (Bibliographic reference). SOX5411.</p>

Asset/Event Number	33
Asset/Event Name	Roman Settlement near Lewknor on M40
Type	SETTLEMENT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5828 - MOX6308
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471700
Northing	198000
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>BOUNDARY DITCH (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)</p> <p>Evidence FIND</p> <p>Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT</p> <p>Association: 43 AD - 409 AD (4 found)</p>

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SETTLEMENT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Association: 43 AD - 409 AD

Ditches and occupation debris found during construction of M40. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.

2) Site 11 on M40. RB settlement was defined by boundary ditches; spanned C2-C4.

4) Insufficient info to classify for MPP.

6) The main occupation of the site (see PRN5827 for Bronze Age pit and finds) was Romano-British. Aerial photography had revealed rectangular enclosures. When the field is ploughed, stone walls are occasionally encountered. The archaeological investigation revealed a 'quite substantial and complex Romano-British farmstead'. The farmstead was surrounded on the north-east and possibly the south side by boundary ditches, and on the west by a small fast-flowing stream springing from the base of the Chilterns.

<1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Summer 1972) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

<2> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXVIII (1973) pp.127-137 (Serial). SOX284.

<3> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9, NL 3 (1973) p.37 (Serial). SOX5.

<4> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 7.1.93 (Index). SOX259.

<5> M.40 Research Group, 1973, Archaeology and the M40 Motorway, An Interim Report, pp. 29-30 (Bibliographic reference). SOX5411.

Asset/Event Number	34
Asset/Event Name	Medieval Pottery
Type	FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5831 - MOX6309
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471300
Northing	198800
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Medieval pottery found during fieldwalking by M40 Research Group in field numbered 75. <1> Archaeological Field Work, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

Asset/Event Number	35
Asset/Event Name	Post Medieval Road (Lewknor East)
Type	ROAD (Post Medieval - 1567 AD to 1900 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5841 - MOX6311
Status	Non-designated heritage asset

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Easting	471510
Northing	198390
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>ROAD (Post Medieval - 1567 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence DESTROYED MONUMENT Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT Use: 1567 AD - 1900 AD</p> <p>5m wide road dug by Peter Fasham in 1972 for M40 Research Group. In use from late C16 to end of C19. Site now destroyed.</p> <p>3) The road, slightly cambered, was 5m wide, with shallow drainage ditches on either side. The road was constructed from medium sized flint nodules. The last surface was heavily rutted by cartwheels, some ruts being about 150mm wide and the same in depth. There was some 0.2-0.25m of metalling indicating a continual build-up and repairs of the road. The road proved to have been in use from the late 16th century, possibly until the end of the 19th century. The line of the road was then used as a footpath as shown by the Ordnance Survey map of 1956. Between 1956 and 1972 the footpath was diverted about 50m to the west.</p> <p><1> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol XXXVIII (1973) pp.126-7 (Serial). SOX284. <2> Additional Information in Detailed Record File, 2 contact prints from excavation (Index). SOX258. <3> M.40 Research Group, 1973, Archaeology and the M40 Motorway, An Interim Report, p 28 (Bibliographic reference). SOX5411.</p>

Asset/Event Number	36
Asset/Event Name	Neolithic Greenstone Axe
Type	FINDSPOT (Neolithic - 4000 BC to 2351 BC)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	5844 - MOX6312
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471680
Northing	198120
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Fragments of butt end of neolithic axe found during excavations of R/B site (PRN 5827/8) by Peter Fasham and M40 Research Group.</p> <p><1> Archaeological Field Work, P Fasham (1973) (Unpublished document). SOX1047. <2> Photographic Archive, Illustrations of axe fragments (Photograph). SOX304. <3> Slide Cabinet, 1 of axe fragments (Photograph). SOX303.</p>

Asset/Event Number	37
Asset/Event Name	Post Medieval Spur
Type	FINDSPOT (Post Medieval - 1667 AD to 1732 AD)

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Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number 5845 - MOX6313

Status Non-designated heritage asset

Easting 471670

Northing 198140

Parish LEWKNOR

Council OXFORDSHIRE

Description Iron rowel spur of late C17/early C18 found during excavations of PRN 5827/8 by Peter Fasham for M40 Research Group in 1973.

<1> Archaeological Field Work, P Fasham (1973) (Unpublished document). SOX1047.

<2> Photographic Archive, 1 illustration of spur (Photograph). SOX304.

Asset/Event Number 38

Asset/Event Name Site of Medieval Cross

Type CROSS (Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1348 AD)

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number 5851 - MOX6315

Status Non-designated heritage asset

Easting 470000

Northing 199000

Parish LEWKNOR

Council OXFORDSHIRE

Description Postcombe had an ancient cross in 1348 known as Postelcombe Crouch. In 1690 there was said to be 3 elm trees growing on a place called Postcombe Cross.

<1> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) p.99 (Serial). SOX252.

<2> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 2.6.93 (Index). SOX259.

Asset/Event Number 39

Asset/Event Name Medieval moat and dovecote; site of fishponds

Type DOVECOTE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD); FISHPOND (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD); MO

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number 5853 - MOX6317

Status Non-designated heritage asset

Easting 471000

Northing 198300

Parish LEWKNOR

Council OXFORDSHIRE

Description DOVECOTE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

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Origin: 1066 AD - 1539 AD
FISHPOND (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Origin: 1066 AD - 1539 AD
MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Origin: 1066 AD - 1539 AD

Nothing remains of Nethercote House but it is known that it had a moat. It also had a pigeon house and a fishpond. 1871 rebuilt house was burnt down. House shown on Davis Map of 1797.

<1> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) pp.99, 103 (Serial). SOX252.
<2> 1797, Davis Map (Map). SOX386.
<3> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 20.5.93 (Index). SOX259.

Asset/Event Number	40
Asset/Event Name	Lower Icknield Way Roman Road
Type	ROAD (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	8930 - MOX6325
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471450
Northing	198539
Parish	
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Centred SP 740 002 (6039m by 4492m) Dispersed

Viatres/Margary Route 168b. Roman road from Pyrton or Lewknor to Aston Clinton, following the route of an earlier prehistoric trackway.

1) Viatres describes the road as originating in Lewknor just north of the modern A40, at SU 718 988. From here it continues northeast, running west of Aston Rowant and continuing in a fairly straight line until meeting a parish boundary at Chinnor and continuing northeast through Buckinghamshire.

4) No new information so form discarded.

5) Classified as R/B road for MPP.

6) Margary comments that although parts of this road were Romanized, it does not exhibit the characteristic layout of a Roman road as it is based on a prehistoric trackway. Margary describes the section of the Lower Icknield Way from Chinnor to Pyrton as a trackway or lane, which passes north of Kingston Blount, Aston Rowant and Lewknor. Near Kingston Blount Margary observed the road as an open driveway across open fields, and its course is raised above the fields. Also mentioned, is a possible continuation of the road beyond Pyrton, following lanes and hedgerows near Cuxham and Brightwell Baldwin towards Wallingford.

NB - Insufficient data exists to map the course of the road beyond Lewknor.

7) The possible continuation of the Lower Icknield Way from Pyrton, west towards Wallingford was investigated. Two sections were excavated along the route, one revealing the metalled surface of the road. See article for results of sections as well as other Roman associations with the road.

NB - insufficient data exists to map the course of this portion of the road.

<1> The Viatres, 1964, Roman Roads in the South-East Midlands, Pp. 55-6 (Bibliographic reference). SOX1975.

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<2> General reference, E Thomas: 'The Icknield Way' (1913) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373.
<3> General reference, O G S Crawford: 'Archaeology in the Field' (1953) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373.
<4> NMR Monument - Long Listing Filed in Detailed Record File, SP 70 SW 12 (Index). SOX391.
<5> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 8.4.93 (Index). SOX259.
<6> I D Margary, 1973, Roman Roads in Britain, 3rd edition, Pp. 182-3. (copy in DRF) (Monograph). SOX1977.
<7> Oxford Architectural & Historical Society, Oxoniensia, Vol. 334 (1968), Pp. 14-21 (Serial). SOX284.

Asset/Event Number	41
Asset/Event Name	Knapp Farmhouse, Weston Road
Type	FARM (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1866 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059723
HER Number	9959 - MOX6328
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471380
Northing	197570
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU7197 LEWKNOR WESTON ROAD 10/117 (East side) 28/02/79 Knapp Farmhouse GV II Farmhouse, now house. C17, remodelled and extended in mid C19. Right gable has rectangular timber framing; rest of front clad in mid C19 colour washed brick: tile-clad left gable wall. Gabled old tile roof; brick left end stack and large ridge stack. Lplan with right wing. One storey and attic; 4-window range. Flat brick arches over C20 door and C19 sashes; two C20 dormers. Right gable wall has C20 door and 2-light casements. Mid C19 rear extension making double-depth plan. Interior not inspected but likely to be of interest. Listing NGR: SU7138097577 4) Knapp Farm has a timber-framed gable and the mainly 2-storey building of brick probably encases a timber framed structure. The irregular windows are of various dates, mostly C18th.</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/117, p.46 (Index). SOX260. <2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, Knapp Farm, Weston Road: Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1397. <3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063. <4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (6) (Serial). SOX5.</p>

Asset/Event Number	42
Asset/Event Name	Barn and Stables, Knapp Farmhouse, Weston Road
Type	BARN (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD); STABLE (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182357
HER Number	9960 - MOX6329

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Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471380
Northing	197600
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>BARN (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1767 AD - 1800 AD STABLE (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR WESTON ROAD (East side) 10/118 Barn and stables approx. 28/02/79 20m N of Knapp Farmhouse (Formerly listed as Barn and cattleshed immediately north of Knapp Farmhouse) GV II Barn. Late C18. Weatherboarding over light timber frame on brick base; gabled old tile roof. 7-bay plan. Plank double doors with old strap hinges and small inner door. Interior: 7-bay collar-truss roof with clasped purlins and braced posts. Late C18 stables to right: of brick, under same roof, with segmental arches over doors and window openings. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU7138497604</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/118, p.46 (Index). SOX260. <2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, Barn, Knapp Farm, Weston Road: Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1398. <3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063. <4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.132 (10w) (Serial). SOX5.</p>

Asset/Event Number	43
Asset/Event Name	No 2, Church Road
Type	HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1801 AD to 1832 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182171
HER Number	9967 - MOX6330
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471550
Northing	197590
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU7197 LEWKNOR CHURCH ROAD 10/95 (East side) 04/08/86 No 2 GV II Small cottage. Early C19. Front of Flemish bond brick with flared headers; sides and rear of light timber framing with brick infill. Hipped old tile roof; brick end external stack. One-unit</p>

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plan. 2 storeys; symmetrical 2-window range. C20 weatherboarded porch. Segmental arches over 2-light casement left of porch and early C19 two-light first-floor casements. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.
Listing NGR: SU7155297594

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/95, p.37 (Index). SOX260.
<2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, Bank Cottage, 2, Church Lane: Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1399.
<3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.
<4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.131 (10n) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	44
Asset/Event Name	Ye Olde Leathern Bottle Public House, High Street
Type	PUBLIC HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1832 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059757
HER Number	9969 - MOX6331
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471440
Northing	197550
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>PUBLIC HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1832 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1601 AD - 1700 AD Alteration: 1801 AD - 1832 AD TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1832 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1601 AD - 1700 AD Alteration: 1801 AD - 1832 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET 10/102 (North side) 08/02/77 Ye Olde Leathern Bottle Public House (Formerly listed as Ye Olde Leathern Bottel Inn) GV II Public house. C17, remodelled in early C19. Originally timber-framed: stucco front, colourwashed brick to right and timber framing to left. Gabled Welsh slate roof; brick ridge stack. 2-unit lobby-entry plan. 2 storeys; 2-window range. Cantled bays with sashes, and C20 door to right; first-floor 2-light casement to left and horizontal sliding sash to right. Rear stair turret flanked by outshut, and 2-storey bay of colourwashed brick. Double-gabled 2-storey rendered range to left of front; M-shaped Welsh slate roof, brick end stack, cast-iron post supports cantilevered first-floor front. Interior: chamfered and chamfered and stopped beams. First floor not inspected but likely to be of interest. Listing NGR: SU7144197550</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/102, p.40 (Index). SOX260. <2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, Leathern Bottle (Public House): Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1400. <3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card</p>

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(Photograph). SOX2063.

<4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (5) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	45
Asset/Event Name	No 16A (The Old Coach House), High Street
Type	COACH HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD); HOUSE (20th Centu
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368863
HER Number	9972 - MOX6332
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471620
Northing	197540
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>COACH HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD)</p> <p>Evidence EXTANT BUILDING</p> <p>Origin: 1701 AD - 1732 AD</p> <p>Alteration: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>HOUSE (20th Century - 1901 AD? to 2000 AD)</p> <p>Evidence EXTANT BUILDING</p> <p>Use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET</p> <p>(South side)</p> <p>10/104 No.16A (The Old Coach House)</p> <p>18/07/63 (Formerly listed as No. 164 High Street</p> <p>(part of The Old Vicarage and stables)</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Coach house, now house. Early C18. Flint rubble with brick dressings; gabled old tile roof; brick ridge and C20 internal stacks. L-plan with front right wing. One storey and attic; 2-bay range. Elliptical-arched left carriageway has inserted C20 window. Segmental brick arch over C20 first-floor casement in gable wall of right wing, which has C20 door and porch to left side. Dentilled brick eaves. Early C19 outshut of flint rubble to right. C20 extensions to rear. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/104, p.41 (Index). SOX260.</p> <p><2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, The Old Coach House, High Street: Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1401.</p> <p><3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	46
Asset/Event Name	Home Farmhouse, Hill Road
Type	FARMHOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1732 AD); HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1810
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368882
HER Number	9979 - MOX6333
Status	Listed Building - Grade II

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Easting	471430
Northing	197490
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>FARMHOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1732 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1501 AD - 1600 AD Alteration: 1701 AD - 1732 AD HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1810 AD to 1870 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Extended: 1810 AD - 1850 AD (c1830) Extended: 1830 AD - 1870 AD (c1850)</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR HILL ROAD 10/106 (West side) 28/02/79 Home Farmhouse GV II Farmhouse, extended as 3 cottages c.1830, now house. C16, partly refaced in early C18: early C19 left bay. Originally timber-framed: rectangular heavy timber framing with early C19 brick infill to right. Left bay and rear clad in knapped flint rubble with brick dressings: early C19 left bay of Flemish bond brick with flared headers and partly flint rubble. Gabled thatch roof; brick end and internal stacks. 2- extended to 3-unit plan. 2 storeys; 3-window range. C20 and C19 two-light casements over C20 door and casement to right: centre bay has blocked door and gauged brick flat arch over 2-light leaded casement: C19 three-light casement above. Left bay has blocked door and C20 dormer casement above segmental-arched late C19 three-light casement. C18 one-storey, one-bay extension to right of flint rubble with hipped thatch roof. Interior: chamfered and stopped beams, open fireplace, queen-post roof. Listing NGR: SU7143897490 4) Home Farm originated in the C16th as a 2-storied, timber-framed building with brick nogging. A central section with 2- storeys and an attic were added in the C18th and a single storey and attic were built on the southern end c.1850, both in flint with brick quoins and window surrounds.</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/106, p.42 (Index). SOX260. <2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, Home Farm, Hill Road: Building Survey, see DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1402. <3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063. <4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (4) (Serial). SOX5.</p>

Asset/Event Number	47
Asset/Event Name	Former Congregational Chapel, Postcombe
Type	CHAPEL (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1540 AD to 2000 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	10352 - MOX6334
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470920
Northing	199600
Parish	LEWKNOR

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Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHAPEL (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1540 AD to 2000 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1540 AD - 1900 AD Disused: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>A tiny humble building, now abandoned. Possible reference in 1883 Kelly's Directory. 1) 4 x 3.2m building carefully built, laid out into cruciform and other patterns.</p> <p><1> M & E Eustace, 1977-84, Survey of Oxfordshire Chapels, 4.5.84. See report in DRF (Unpublished document). SOX271. <2> Photographic Archive, 1 of chapel exterior taken by M & E Eustace in 1984. Xerox copy in DRF (Photograph). SOX304</p>
Asset/Event Number	48
Asset/Event Name	No 16 (The Old Vicarage and The Old Rectory),
Type	VICARAGE (Post Medieval - 1710 AD to 1860 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182271
HER Number	10890 - MOX6341
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471620
Northing	197560
Parish	LEWKINOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>VICARAGE (Post Medieval - 1710 AD to 1860 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1710 AD - 1750 AD (c1730) Extended: 1767 AD - 1800 AD Extended: 1810 AD - 1860 AD (c1830/1840)</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKINOR HIGH STREET 10/103 (South side) 18/07/63 No 16 (The Old Vicarage and The Old Rectory) (Formerly listed as No 16 High Street (The Old Vicarage) and stables) GV II</p> <p>Rectory, now 2 dwellings. c.1730, extended in later C18 and c.1830/40. Colourwashed brick front, sides of English bond brick. Gabled old tile roof; brick end stacks include truncated right stack. Double-depth plan. Early Georgian style. 2 storeys and attic; symmetrical 5-window range with central gable. Fine rusticated doorway: 6-panelled (2 glazed) door. Keystoned segmental arches over sashes and 2-light window in central gable. Mid C19 roof dormers. Similar sashes with surrounds in left side wall. Later C18 two-storey extensions to rear left, with 2-light leaded cross window to left. Mid C19 two-storey bay to rear right. Interior: 6-panelled doors and shutters. Dog-leg stairs with turned balusters. Panelled room to right: mid C19 fireplaces and Gothick iron grates. Panelled room to left: first-floor left room has panelled dado, early C18 fireplace and C18 window seats. Collar-truss roof. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, p.684). Listing NGR: SU 71629 97563</p> <p>5) The vicarage is a C17th house much altered in the C18th, 2 storeys and an attic, made of colourwashed brick. The central gable takes up 3 bays of the 5 bay front. The stables are L-shaped of flint with brick dressings.</p>

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<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/103, p.41 (Index). SOX260.
<2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) p.99 (Serial). SOX252.
<3> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, The Old Vicarage, High Street: Building Survey, See DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1403.
<4> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.
<5> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.129 (8) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	49
Asset/Event Name	The Manor House, Weston Road
Type	MANOR HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1567 AD to 1866 AD); HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Cent
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182391
HER Number	10894 - MOX6343
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471040
Northing	197760
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>MANOR HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1567 AD to 1866 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1567 AD - 1600 AD Alteration: 1866 AD HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1866 AD? to 2000 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Use: 1866 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>SU7197 LEWKNOR WESTON ROAD (West side) 10/120 The Manor House II Manor house, now house. Late C16, remodelled and refronted 1866 for Sir Edward Repps Jodrell. Rendered; gabled old tile roof; right end stack and mid C19 rear lateral stacks. L-plan with rear right wing. 2 storeys and attic; 4-window range. Late C18 six-panelled door with overlight: brick porch with datestone "ERP/1866". Paired horned sashes. Rear wing of 2 storeys; 2-window range has 2-and 3-light stone-mullioned ovolo-moulded windows on left side wall. Interior: hall has reset C17 panelling; first floor has late C16 panelling with mid C19 fireplace and restored overmantle to right, and central timberframed partition; attic has old plank door and 4-bay collar-truss roof. Rear wing has chamfered and stopped beams, C17 quarter-turn staircase with splat balusters, 2 bolection-moulded doors, stop-chamfered door frame and 4-bay queen-post roof with clasped purlins. The house is shown on a 1598 map, and was described in 1684 as having hall and parlour, with the best chamber, dining room and closet over them. (V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, p.99) Listing NGR: SU 71045 97767 4) The Manor House has a small part of the C17th building much altered in 1866. It is L-shaped with a front elevation of 4 bays. Rough cast hides the old brick. The initials ERJ 1866 are those of Sir Edward Repps Jodrell who inherited the estate in 1861 and died in 1882.</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/120, p.47 (Index). SOX260. <2> Lewknor Hundred Historical Society, 1976, The Manor, Weston Road: Building Survey, See</p>

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DRF (Unpublished note). SOX1404.

<3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

<4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9 NL 10 (1980) p.130 (9) (Serial). SOX5.

Asset/Event Number	50
Asset/Event Name	Manor Farmhouse, South Weston
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368845
HER Number	10901 - MOX6344
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470260
Northing	198240
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1800 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1733 AD - 1766 AD Extended: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>SU79NW LEWKNOR SOUTH WESTON 5/113 Manor Farmhouse GV II Farmhouse. Mid C18. Flint rubble with brick dressings; hipped Welsh slate roof; brick lateral and ridge stacks. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys; 3-window range. Gauged brick flat arch over C18 eight-panelled (4 glazed) door; mid C19 gabled porch. Similar arches over 8-pane sashes and 6-pane sash over door. Raised brick storey band; modillioned wood cornice. Similar 4-bay left side wall with 6-pane sashes, blocked windows and C20 door: similar 5-bay rear wall includes late C18 one-bay extension. Interior: panelled shutters and doors. Quarter-turn with landing staircase. Stone fireplace with fielded panels to rear right. Listing NGR: SU7026598240</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/113, p.45 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063</p>

Asset/Event Number	51
Asset/Event Name	Barn, Adwell Farm, Lower Road, Postcombe
Type	BARN (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368883
HER Number	10902 - MOX6345
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470950
Northing	199810

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Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU79NW LEWKNOR LOWER ROAD 5/109 (East side) Postcombe Barn approx 14m NW of Adwell Farmhouse GV II Barn. Late C18. Weatherboarding over timber frame on brick base; half-hipped old tile roof. 5-bay plan with central threshing floor. Plank: double doors and plank door to left. Interior: 5-bay collar-truss roof with curved under principals and clasped purlins. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU7095699815</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/110, p.43 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	52
Asset/Event Name	Adwell Farmhouse, Lower Road, Postcombe
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059718
HER Number	10903 - MOX6346
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470960
Northing	199780
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1800 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1701 AD - 1732 AD Extended: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>SU79NW LEWKNOR LOWER ROAD 5/108 (East side) 18/07/63 Postcombe Adwell Farmhouse GV II Farmhouse. Early C18, extended in late C18. Flemish bond red brick with glazed headers; gabled Welsh slate roof; brick symmetrical end stacks. 2-unit plan, extended to L-plan with rear left wing. 2 storeys; symmetrical 5-window range. Mid C19 four-panelled door in early C19 frame with overlight and hood. Gauged brick segmental arches over mid/late C19 two-light casements; gauged brick flat arches over similar first-floor casements. Raised storey band; coved plaster cornice. Rear right outshut adjoins late C18 rear wing of random bond brick with gabled old tile roof, and brick gable end stack. Interior not fully inspected and likely to be of interest. Listing NGR: SU7096299788</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/108, p.43 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

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Asset/Event Number	53
Asset/Event Name	Poplars Farmhouse, Lower Road
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1784 AD to 1810 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368844
HER Number	10904 - MOX6347
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470980
Northing	199700
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1784 AD to 1810 AD) Evidence EXTANT BUILDING Origin: 1784 AD Extended: 1790 AD - 1810 AD</p> <p>SU79NW LEWKNOR LOWER ROAD 5/111 (East side) 18/07/63 Postcombe Poplars Farmhouse II 2 dwellings, now farmhouse. Date ML 1784 on brick; extended to right c.1790-1810. Flemish bond brick with flared headers: right bay of Flemish bond brick. Hipped old tile roof; brick ridge and rear lateral stacks. 2-unit outshut plan extended to double-depth plan. 2 storeys; 4-window range. Carved brackets to flat hoods over doors in left bay and original right bay, have inserted C20 window to left and 6-panelled (2 glazed) door with overlight in moulded wood architrave to right. Cambered brick arches over C20 windows. Late C18 rear right outshut with ovolo-moulded surround to 2-light window. Interior not inspected. Listing NGR: SU7098799706</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/111, p.44 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	54
Asset/Event Name	Feathers Public House, Postcombe
Type	INN (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1790 AD to 2000 AD); PUBLIC HOUSE (20th Century -
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059720
HER Number	10905 - MOX6349
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470860
Northing	199610
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	INN (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1790 AD to 2000 AD)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Origin: 1790 AD - 1819 AD (c. 1810)

Change of use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD

PUBLIC HOUSE (20th Century - 1901 AD? to 2000 AD)

Use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD

SU79NW LEWKNOR POSTCOMBE

5/112 The Feathers Public House

II

Inn, now public house. c.1810. Stucco; hipped Welsh slate roof; roughcast and brick end stacks. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys; symmetrical 3-window range. 4-panelled double-leaf door set in revealed surround with large decorative fanlight. Segmental arches over tripartite sashes: first floor 8-pane sash flanked by tripartite sashes. Sashes to rear. Interior: large fireplace with keyed architrave to right. Straight-run staircase with stick balusters. First floor not inspected. Inn shown on 1819 Enclosure Map.

(Oxfordshire Record Office, QSD/A, Vol.D, facing p.234).

Listing NGR: SU7086799618

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/112, p.44 (Index). SOX260.

<2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII (1964) p.99 (Serial). SOX252.

<3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	55
Asset/Event Name	Manor Farm Cottage, South Weston
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1632 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059722
HER Number	10906 - MOX6350
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470220
Northing	198210
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU79NW LEWKNOR SOUTH WESTON</p> <p>5/115 Manor Farm Cottage</p> <p>28/02/79 (Formerly listed as The Cottage at Manor Farmyard)</p> <p>II</p> <p>Farmhouse, now house. Early C17. Left bay and rear of flint rubble with C17 brick dressings; right bay of late C18 English bond brick. Gabled old tile roof; brick ridge stack. 2-unit plan. 2 storeys; 2-window range. Window-openings to left widened and deepened in C19. Segmental brick arches over C20 door to right and 2-light casements; C20 timber lintels over C20 first-floor casements. 2-light leaded casement to rear. Interior: jowled posts to rear. Chamfered and stopped beams. Chamfered fireplace to left has fine plasterwork overmantle, depicting fleur-de-lys and bees set in moulded surround and flanked by Ionic pilasters. Similar overmantle over first-floor left fireplace. Roof not inspected. A rare example of surviving plasterwork at a vernacular level.</p> <p>(National Monuments Record)</p> <p>Listing NGR: SU7022698211</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/115, p.45 (Index). SOX260.</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

<2> Pevsner, Nikolaus, 1974, The Buildings of England - Oxfordshire, p.774 (Bibliographic reference). SOX380.

<3> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	56
Asset/Event Name	Elsdale Cottage, Lower Road
Type	HOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059717
HER Number	10907 - MOX6351
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470920
Northing	199860
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SU79NW LEWKNOR LOWER ROAD (East side) Postcombe 5/107 Elsdale Cottage GV II</p> <p>Two cottages, now house. C16 to left: late C18 to right. Rectangular heavy timber framing with colourwashed brick infill and partly clad by C20 weatherboarding to left and colourwashed chalk rubble to right: colourwashed chalk rubble with brick quoins and dressings to right. Hipped and half-hipped thatch roof with brick ridge stack to left; concrete tile roof with brick end stack to right. 4-unit plan. One storey and attic. 2-window range to left has C20 casements and 3-light leaded half-dormer casement to right. 2-window range to right has segmental brick arches over C20 door, blocked door and late C19 three-light iron casement, and C20 half-dormer casements. Interior: deep-chamfered and stopped beams, and 3-bay roof to left of heavy scantling with curved principles. Listing NGR: SU7092499865</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/107, p.43 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063</p>

Asset/Event Number	57
Asset/Event Name	Lewknor Bridge Halt (Site of)
Type	RAILWAY STATION (Edwardian to Mid 20th Century - 1906 AD to 1957 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	12442 - MOX6355
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471550
Northing	197340
Parish	LEWKNOR

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>RAILWAY STATION (Edwardian to Mid 20th Century - 1906 AD to 1957 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1906 AD Disused: 1957 AD</p> <p>Centred SU 7155 9734 (100m by 64m) Area RAILWAY STATION (Edwardian to Mid 20th Century - 1906 AD to 1957 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Origin: 1906 AD Disused: 1957 AD</p> <p>2) Stop for passenger traffic only, not goods. Platforms 6in above rail level, 70ft long and provided with nameboards and lamps. Wooden shelters not present at opening but added later (Source has photo from 1919).</p> <p><1> General reference, J S Holden: 'The Watlington Branch' (Oxford Pub Co, 1974) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <2> 1998, Country Branch Line – An Intimate Portrait of the Watlington Branch, p. 49 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6098.</p>

Asset/Event Number	58
Asset/Event Name	Possible Medieval/Post Medieval Trackway (NW of
Type	TRACKWAY (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1900 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	12763 - MOX6356
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471887
Northing	199583
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Centred SU 7189 9960 (194m by 254m) Dispersed</p> <p>TRACKWAY (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1900 AD) Evidence CROPMARK Origin: 1066 AD - 1700 AD Disused: 1701 AD - 1900 AD</p> <p>Trackway defined by parallel lines aligned NNW-SSE, clearly visible on 1961 AP. Alignment coincides with open-field headlands, but no longer a major road by C18/19.</p> <p><1> Oxfordshire County Council, 1961, Fairey Aerial Surveys, 2.047 (Photograph). SOX264. <2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII, p.30 (Serial). SOX252. <3> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 20.4.93 (Index). SOX259.</p>

Asset/Event Number	59
Asset/Event Name	Possible Medieval/Post Medieval Trackway
Type	TRACKWAY (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1620 AD)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Listing No./NLHE Number**HER Number**

12764 - MOX6357

Status

Non-designated heritage asset

Easting

472218

Northing

199747

Parish

ASTON ROWANT

Council

OXFORDSHIRE

Description

Centred SU 7221 9975 (36m by 420m) Dispersed

TRACKWAY (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD? to 1620 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Origin: 1066 AD - 1620 AD

Slightly curved trackway defined by parallel lines, orientated N-S at either end with existing footpaths.

2) Part of the Chalford Church Way perhaps laid out as a made-up road in 1620 and surviving up to enclosure.

3) Insufficient information to classify site for MPP.

<1> Oxfordshire County Council, 1961, Fairey Aerial Surveys, 2.047 (Photograph). SOX264.

<2> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII, pp.16-17, 30 (Serial). SOX252.

<3> MPP Documents for Oxfordshire, S Lisk, 20.4.93 (Index). SOX259.

Asset/Event Number

60

Asset/Event Name

Ridgeway Running E from Oxford

Type

RIDGEWAY (Early Medieval to Post Medieval - 410 AD? to 1824 AD)

Listing No./NLHE Number**HER Number**

8865 - MOX10040

Status

Non-designated heritage asset

Easting

471461

Northing

199198

Parish**Council**

OXFORDSHIRE

Description

Centred SP 6364 0149 (22524m by 9792m) Dispersed

RIDGEWAY (Early Medieval to Post Medieval - 410 AD? to 1824 AD)

Evidence MODIFIED SURFACE

Origin: 410 AD - 1539 AD

Alteration: 1719 AD

Disused: 1824 A

Grundy's Road 6. Former drove road, formed short section of Medieval London 'Weye', turnpiked in 1719. Fell into disuse 1824 when A40 route made. Runs from Oxford to Stokenchurch.

1) Part referred to as the 'straet' in 956 Cuddesdon Charter, fording the 'Herepath Ford'. See report under PRN 15890.

<1> Grundy, B. (ed.), 1933, Saxon Oxfordshire. Charters and Ancient Highways, pp.100-2 (Bibliographic reference). SOX1976.

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

<2> General reference, National Trust Arch Survey, Aston Wood (1989) p.12 (Bibliographic reference). SOX373.
<3> Oxford Archaeology, 2007, Oxford Brooks Masterplan: Desk Based Assessment (Unpublished document). SOX2081.

Asset/Event Number	61
Asset/Event Name	No 3 & 4 (The Old Rectory)
Type	VICARAGE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1601 AD to 2000 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059705
HER Number	21403 - MOX16082
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469651
Northing	199534
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>SITE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1601 AD to 2000 AD) Main Building Material ROUGHCAST Main Building Material RUBBLE Main Building Material STONE Covering Building Material TILE Association: 1601 AD - 2000 AD VICARAGE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1601 AD to 2000 AD) Origin: 1601 AD - 1632 AD Alteration: 1901 AD - 1932 AD Change of use: 1933 AD - 2000 AD HOUSE (Mid 20th Century to Late 20th Century - 1933 AD? to 2000 AD) Use: 1933 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>SU6999 ADWELL 17/7 Nos.3 and 4 (The Old Rectory) GV II Squared uncoursed stone plinth to left; uncoursed stone rubble plinth to centre; red brick to right; painted brick to ground floor left; roughcast, probably on timber-framing to ground floor centre and first floor left and centre; old plain-tile roof; brick ridge stack to centre with diagonally-set flues; C19 ridge stack to right of centre. 3-unit lobby-entry plan. 2-storey, 4-window range. 4-panel door to centre with C19 open gable-roofed porch. Irregular fenestration of casements, those to ground floor with Gothick glazing bars. Interiors not inspected. Listing NGR: SU6965199534</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 17/7, p.3 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	62
Asset/Event Name	Church of St Peter and St Paul, Chest Tomb to
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1741 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059711

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HER Number	21412 - MOX16084
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472675
Northing	199003
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1741 AD) Main Building Material STONE Association: 1741 AD</p> <p>Chest tomb. Dated 1741 to inscription to end. SU7299 ASTON ROWANT CHURCH LANE (East side) 18/23 Church of St. Peter and St. Paul, chest tomb to John Bennett approx. 12m. S of tower GV II Stone. Rectangular. Moulded base; 3 fielded panels to each side, single fielded panel to each end. Shaped moulding to edge of flat top. Listing NGR: SU7267599003</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 18/23, p.10 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	63
Asset/Event Name	No 18 (Aston Cottage) & 19, Church Lane
Type	HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059712
HER Number	21414 - MOX16085
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472623
Northing	199105
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1800 AD) Main Building Material BRICK Main Building Material RENDER Covering Building Material THATCH Origin: 1733 AD - 1766 AD Extended: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>SU7299 ASTON ROWANT CHURCH LANE (West side) 18/25 Nos. 18 (Aston Cottage) and 19 GV II Rendered plinth; red brick with flared headers in Flemish bond; thatch roof; brick end stack to right, ridge stacks to left of centre and to right of centre. Single storey and attic; 4-window range. Sash door with segmental brick head to right of centre. Plank door with segmental brick head to left of centre. 3-light wood casements with segmental brick heads to left and right. Two 2-light wood casements with segmental brick heads to centre. Flat brick band above</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

ground floor. 4 swept dormers with 3-light wood casements to left, 2-light casements to right. Interiors not inspected.
Listing NGR: SU7262399105

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 18/25, p.11 (Index). SOX260.
<2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	64
Asset/Event Name	Chest Tomb approximately 4 and 1/2 metres S of S
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059756
HER Number	21362 - MOX16091
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471571
Northing	197633
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD) Main Building Material LIMESTONE Association: 1733 AD - 1766 AD Chest tomb. Mid C18, commemorates Peter Rolls. SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET (North side) 10/100 Chest tomb approx. 4.5m. S of S porch of Church of St. Margaret GV II Limestone. Moulded plinth and top; fielded panels. Listing NGR: SU7157197633 <1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/100, p.39 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	65
Asset/Event Name	Granary approximately 4 metres NNW of Adwell
Type	GRANARY (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059719
HER Number	21364 - MOX16666
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470956
Northing	199801
Parish	LEWKNOR

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Granary. C18. SU79NW LEWKOR LOWER ROAD (East side) Postcombe 5/110 Granary approx. 4m. NNW of Adwell Farmhouse GV II Weatherboarding, raised on staddle stones; pyramidal old tile roof. One storey. Plank door. Interior: 2-bay queen-post roof and grain bins. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU709569980</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/110, p.44 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	66
Asset/Event Name	Adwell House, Railings approximately 35 metres
Type	RAILINGS (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059702
HER Number	21401 - MOX16927
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469694
Northing	199608
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>RAILINGS (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD) Main Building Material WROUGHT IRON Origin: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>Railings. Probably late C18. Wrought Iron. SU6999 ADWELL 17/4 Adwell House, railings approx. 40m. S of house GV II Rails with shaped heads. Approximately 60 metres long. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU6969499608</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 17/4, p.2 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	67
Asset/Event Name	Chest Tomb approximately 2 metres S of S Porch
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1700 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182266
HER Number	21361 - MOX17016

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Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471575
Northing	197636
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1601 AD to 1700 AD) Main Building Material LIMESTONE Association: 1601 AD - 1700 AD</p> <p>Chest tomb. C17. SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET (North side) 10/99 Chest tomb approx. 2m. S of S porch of Church of St. Margaret GV II Limestone. Gothic Survival. Decorated with alternating quatrefoils and trefoil-headed blind arches; cavetto-moulded top. Listing NGR: SU7157597636</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/99, p.39 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	68
Asset/Event Name	Adwell House, Railings approximately 35 metres
Type	RAILINGS (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059701
HER Number	21400 - MOX17238
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469718
Northing	199635
Parish	ADWELL
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>RAILINGS (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1800 AD) Main Building Material WROUGHT IRON Origin: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>Railings. Probably late C18. Wrought iron. SU6999 ADWELL 17/3 Adwell House, railings approx. 35m. SE of house GV II Rails with shaped heads. Approx. 35 metres long. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU6971899635</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 17/3, p.2 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

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Asset/Event Number	69
Asset/Event Name	Church of St Peter and St Paul, Chest Tomb
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1194499
HER Number	21411 - MOX17302
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472702
Northing	199007
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD) Main Building Material STONE Association: 1733 AD - 1766 AD</p> <p>Chest tomb. Mid C18. SU7299 ASTON ROWANT CHURCH LANE (East side) 18/22 Church of St. Peter and St. Paul, chest tomb approx. 3m. S of chancel GV II Stone. Rectangular. Moulded base; 3 fielded panels to each side, single fielded panel to each end. Shaped moulding to edge of flat top. Listing NGR: SU7270299007</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 18/22, p.10 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	70
Asset/Event Name	Chest Tomb approximately 1 metre E of S Porch of
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1729 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368862
HER Number	21360 - MOX17701
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471578
Northing	197640
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1729 AD) Main Building Material LIMESTONE Association: 1729 AD</p> <p>Chest tomb. Bagshaw family, dated 1729. SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET (North side)</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

10/98 Chest tomb approx. 1m. E of S porch of Church of St. Margaret
GV II
Limestone. Moulded plinth and top; fielded end panels and front inscription panel.
Listing NGR: SU7157897640

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/98, p.39 (Index). SOX260.
<2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	71
Asset/Event Name	No 20, Church Lane
Type	HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1194732
HER Number	21413 - MOX17988
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472616
Northing	199128
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD) Main Building Material BRICK Main Building Material FLINT Covering Building Material THATCH Origin: 1733 AD - 1766 AD House. Mid C18. SU7299 ASTON ROWANT CHURCH LANE (West side) 18/24 No. 20 GV II Unknapped flint with painted brick dressings; thatch roof, hipped to right; brick end stack to left. 2-storey, 2-window range. Part-glazed plank door with segmental brick head to centre. Single-light wood casement with segmental brick head to right. 3-light wood casement with segmental brick head to left. Flush brick sill band to first floor. Two 2-light wood casements with segmental brick casements to first floor. Interior not inspected. Listing NGR: SU7261699128</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 120: 18/24, p.10 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	72
Asset/Event Name	The Old Rectory, South Weston
Type	HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182353

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HER Number	21366 - MOX18021
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470027
Northing	198143
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>HOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD) Origin: 1701 AD - 1800 AD Alteration: 1800 AD - 1840 AD (c. 1820) Use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD SITE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1701 AD to 2000 AD) Main Building Material RENDER Covering Building Material WELSH SLATE Association: 1701 AD - 2000 AD VICARAGE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1800 AD to 2000 AD) Origin: 1800 AD - 1840 AD (c. 1820) Change of use: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>Rectory, now house. c.1820 re-modelling and extension of earlier C18 house. SU79NW LEWKNOR SOUTH WESTON 5/116 The Old Rectory II Rendered; gabled Welsh slate roof; rendered end and internal stacks. Double-depth plan. 2-storeys; symmetrical 7-window range. 2:3:2 range with central canted bay. Pilasters to flat hood frame C20 door with Regency overlight to left of bay: C20 French windows in entry right of bay. Early C19 sashes; raised storey band to 2 left bays. Early C19 sashes to rear. Interior: early C19 doors and fireplaces. Plain staircase with stick balusters. Listing NGR: SU7002798143</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/116, p.46 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	73
Asset/Event Name	Chest Tomb approximately 3 metres W of S Porch
Type	CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1284613
HER Number	21363 - MOX18042
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471565
Northing	197634
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>CHEST TOMB (Post Medieval - 1733 AD to 1766 AD) Main Building Material LIMESTONE Association: 1733 AD - 1766 AD</p> <p>Chest tomb. Mid C18. SU7197 LEWKNOR HIGH STREET</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

(North side)
10/101 Chest tomb approx. 3m. W of S porch of Church of St. Margaret
GV II
Limestone. Moulded plinth and top; fielded end panels, one to left with cherubs' heads to left, and 2 front inscription panels.
Listing NGR: SU7156597634

<1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 10/101, p.40 (Index). SOX260.
<2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.

Asset/Event Number	74
Asset/Event Name	Granary approximately 18 metres NE of Manor
Type	GRANARY (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1732 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059721
HER Number	21365 - MOX18231
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470291
Northing	198263
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>GRANARY (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1732 AD)</p> <p>Main Building Material BRICK Main Building Material FLINT Main Building Material RENDER Main Building Material STONE Main Building Material TIMBER Covering Building Material TILE Origin: 1701 AD - 1732 AD STADDLE STONE (Post Medieval - 1701 AD to 1732 AD) Origin: 1701 AD - 1732 AD</p> <p>Granary. Early C18. SU79NW LEWKNOR SOUTH WESTON 5/114 Granary approx. 18m. NE of Manor Farmhouse GV II Raised on staddle stones, with brick and flint infill: render over timber framing with brick infill; gabled old tile roof. One storey and loft. Studded door with decorative strap hinges, flanked by C20 windows. Interior: jowled posts and chamfered beams. Post and pad truss with curved inner principals. Listing NGR: SU7029198263</p> <p><1> Dept of Environment/DCMS, List of Buildings of Special Architectural or Historic Interest, South Oxon List 112: 5/114, p.45 (Index). SOX260. <2> English Heritage (RCHME), 1987-1989, Historic Buildings Photographic Record Card (Photograph). SOX2063.</p>

Asset/Event Number	75
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Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Name	Post-medieval drain, graves and skeleton at
Type	DRAIN (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD); GRAVE (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	27617 - MOX24130
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	472698
Northing	199026
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>DRAIN (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT Association: 1540 AD - 1900 AD GRAVE (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT Association: 1540 AD - 1900 AD INHUMATION (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD) Evidence BURIAL Association: 1540 AD - 1900 AD</p> <p>WB revealed a Victorian brick-capped drain run, undated grave cuts, Post Medieval inhumations (including an articulated juvenile) and abundant disarticulated human bone. 1) Three grave cuts were revealed in the footings for the extension but no burials were reached and no dating evidence was recovered. A further 4 grave cuts were revealed within the soakaway, one containing a juvenile burial. The fact that these graves intercut each other, combined with the discovery of grave fittings, indicates that all four were probably post-medieval in date. A small spread of bricks, possibly pertaining to a pathway removed in antiquity, coffin fittings and two masonry deposits possibly relating to previously removed grave memorials also revealed, indicating Victorian activity. Disarticulated bone and juvenile were re-interred.</p> <p><1> Oxford Archaeology, 2011, St Peter and St Paul's Church, Church Lane, Aston Rowant, Oxfordshire: Archaeological Watching Brief, see Associated Files (Unpublished document). SOX2863.</p>

Asset/Event Number	76
Asset/Event Name	Enclosures N of Moor Court
Type	SQUARE ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	28248 - MOX24780
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470940
Northing	197970
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Identified from an image of Environment Agency LIDAR.</p> <p>1) 3 square enclosures survive as earthworks, immediately N of moat at Moor Court. Image held by Archaeology on GIS layer.</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

<1> Environment Agency, 2009-14, Environment Agency LIDAR Image (Graphic material). SOX3042.

Asset/Event Number	77
Asset/Event Name	Anglo Saxon finds and grave
Type	BURIAL (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	28475 - MOX26791
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470010
Northing	197930
Parish	LEWK NOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>BURIAL (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD) Evidence FIND Association: 410 AD - 1065 AD HUMAN REMAINS (Early Medieval - 410 AD to 1065 AD) Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT Association: 410 AD - 1065 AD</p> <p>Several brooches and human bones were found by metal detection, and it is thought that there are possibly rich graves in the area. 1) Detectorist and friend have found some A/S disc brooches, one with garnets and reported these findings to the Oxfordshire FLO in 2009 . Also found were human remains in the form of teeth, rib bone and others. The field has been deep ploughed for the first time in awhile, and appears to have disturbed a grave. The original finder thinks there might be more graves/possible cemetery in the area. The finder has also recorded an AS strap end with the PAS from the same field (although no record found on PAS).</p> <p><1> Additional Information in Detailed Record File (Index). SOX258.</p>

Asset/Event Number	78
Asset/Event Name	Aston Rowant War Memorial
Type	WAR MEMORIAL ((between) First World War to Mid 20th Century - 1918 AD to 1946 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1449662
HER Number	28700 - MOX27057
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472668
Northing	199016
Parish	ASTON ROWANT
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>WAR MEMORIAL ((between) First World War to Mid 20th Century - 1918 AD to 1946 AD) Evidence STRUCTURE Origin: 1918 AD - 1920 AD</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Alteration: 1946 AD

This is a well-executed example of the Latin cross type of war memorial. Prominently situated in the parish churchyard, this simple yet dignified memorial commemorates those from the local community who died in service during the First World War. It also has group value with the Grade II-listed Church of St Peter and St Paul.

1) DESCRIPTION: Aston Rowant War Memorial is located within the parish churchyard, just to the north of the tower of the Grade II*-listed Church of St Peter and St Paul.

It takes the form of a tall, stone Latin cross rising from a square plinth with a splayed foot. The whole surmounts a single-step base on a stone slab. The cross-head is inset to the arms and has the monogram IHS within a circle carved in relief to the centre. There are metal plaques fixed to each face of the plinth carrying the inscription and names in white lettering.

The principal inscription is to the south face and reads TO THE GLORY OF GOD/ AND IN MEMORY OF THE/ MEN FROM THIS PARISH/ WHO FELL IN THE GREAT WARS/ 1914 – 1918/ 1939 – 1945/ THEIR NAME LIVETH/ FOR EVERMORE. The names of 10 of those who died in the First World War are listed on the plaques to the east and west faces of the plinth under the dates 1914-1918. The remaining four casualties are listed on two plaques attached to the north face of the base.

The dedication plaque were potentially renewed or added following WWII when the dates (1939-1945) of that conflict and the names of the men who died were added to the memorial on the north face of the plinth.

<1> Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England (aka English Heritage/Historic England), National Heritage List of England (NHLE), received info through email from HE (Digital archive). SOX5732.

Asset/Event Number	79
Asset/Event Name	Church Farm, Lewknor
Type	FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1667 AD? to 2000 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1392408
HER Number	28796 - MOX27174
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471453
Northing	197675
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval to Late 20th Century - 1667 AD? to 2000 AD)</p> <p>Main Building Material BRICK</p> <p>Main Building Material TILE</p> <p>Origin: 1667 AD - 1700 AD</p> <p>Rebuilt: 1767 AD - 1800 AD</p> <p>Alteration: 1901 AD - 2000 AD</p> <p>1) 1696/0/10007 Church Farm 15-FEB-08</p> <p>GV II Farmhouse with perhaps later C16 core, cased in brick and partly rebuilt in later C18; some C20 rebuilding and additions.</p> <p>EXTERIOR: Church Farm farmhouse is a brick-cased, south-east facing building of three front bays and two storeys, with dormer windows lighting converted attics. The brick casing to the front is typical of the area in that it exhibits the decorative use of blue headers; it is of two phases, probably fairly close in date and of the later C18. The left-hand two bays are the older, the brickwork irregularly bonded with reddish bricks with dark blue headers. This is a refronting, later in date than the narrow-bricked gable wall to the left which is probably of the late C17 or early C18 (projecting early C20 ground-floor window bay not of interest). The right-</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

hand front bay is of a more orangey brick, in a regular Flemish bond with blue brick headers producing a chequered pattern. This probably represents a rebuilding of this end of the property (shown with an end-jetty on an illustration of 1764), extending to include a short, integral, single-storey range to the rear. Front door to the centre (immediately against the right edge of the older two bays); C20 brick porch (not of interest). The windows give an approximate symmetry to the front: three-light casements to the end bays (those to the ground floor slightly longer than those above) with a small two-light casement to the centre of the first floor, and a small pair of four-pane casements to the left of the front door lighting the staircase within. Most of the windows have been renewed in uPVC.

To the rear-right a large external chimney stack with flint and stone lower part and brick above is recognisably that shown on the illustration of 1764. A similar (but presumably rebuilt) chimney rises from the rear-left. C20 brick lean-to against the rear of the house and against the c.1800 rear range are not of interest, nor is the C20 brick extension to the c.1800 rear range.

The roof is of red tile, relaid when the roof was partly replaced in the early C20; two brick stacks of this date rise from the centre of the older two bays and from the right-hand gable.

INTERIOR: The front door opens into a hall which extends the full depth of the property, and which extends left of the door (as entered) where a simple staircase of c.1800 leads off at right angles against the outside wall. Front room with kitchen behind in right-hand bay; dining room in left-hand bay; and small office in centre bay with bathroom behind. Upstairs the plan is roughly replicated, and there are some surviving planked doors, perhaps C18. There is also a curved brace visible in the centre-rear first-floor bedroom relating to the possible crown post roof above. The staircase continues to the attic floor with a bedroom in each end bay (only that to the right with fireplace) and a store room to the centre. The attic rooms are set within the probably later C16 roof; this survives largely intact in the older two bays with tie beams, collars and common rafters (and thus possibly of crown-post type), as seen most clearly in the closed attic space over the collars. Over the newer bay is a replacement roof of the early C20.

HISTORY: Church Farm is identified by the Victoria County History as the rectory farm, the living being in the possession of All Souls College from 1440. It was therefore either the college, or its tenants by agreement, which successively built and rebuilt the farmhouse. The Church Farm complex stands immediately west of St Margaret's church (listed Grade I) on the north edge of Lewknor. The complex includes, on its east edge, a Grade I listed building, a mid-C14 aisled house which was later converted to a barn.

SOURCES: Victoria History of the County of Oxford 8 (1964), 98-115; J M Fletcher, 'The medieval hall at Lewknor', Oxoniensia 40 (1975), 247-53; A Quiney, The Traditional Buildings of England (1990), 54.

REASONS FOR DESIGNATION DECISION: Church Farm farmhouse, Lewknor, is listed for the following principal reasons: *

its core is essentially of the later C16, as shown on an illustration of 1764 * two-thirds of the roof of this date is extant * for its attractive external brick casing of the late C18 * for its setting: its buildings include a Grade I listed C14 barn, beyond which is the parish church (Grade I) with which Church Farm was associated tenurially.

<1> Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England (aka English Heritage/Historic England), National Heritage List of England (NHLE) (Digital archive). SOX5732.

Asset/Event Number	80
Asset/Event Name	Watlington to Princes Risborough Railway
Type	RAILWAY (Post Medieval to 21st Century - 1869 AD to 2018 AD)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	29033 - MOX27412
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471976
Northing	197518

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Parish	VARIED
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	<p>Centred SU 73173 98314 (7311m by 6476m) Dispersed</p> <p>RAILWAY (Post Medieval to 21st Century - 1869 AD to 2018 AD) Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE Evidence DEMOLISHED STRUCTURE Origin: 1869 AD - 1872 AD Disused: 1961 AD - 1989 AD Restored: 1994 AD - 2018 AD</p> <p>The Branch was opened on 15 August 1872 and had two intermediate stations at Chinnor and Aston Rowant. On 01 July, 1957 the line was closed to passenger traffic, and fell out of use entirely in 1989. Line still disused between Watlington and Chinnor, but restored 1994-2018 between Chinnor and Princes Risborough (Bucks).</p> <p>1-6) Originally known as the Watlington and Princes Risborough Railway Company, the railway was largely promoted by local land owners. Construction of the branch was authorised by an Act of Parliament dated 26 July 1869.</p> <p>The Branch was opened on 15 August 1872 and had two intermediate stations at Chinnor (PRN29035) and Aston Rowant. The Great Western Railway (GWR) acquired it on 01 July 1883. Under the ownership of the GWR, rail level halts were opened at Bledlow Bridge, Kingston Crossing and Lewknor Bridge in 1906 and Wainhill Crossing in 1925. After the Second World War the passenger traffic on the branch started to fall and by the mid 1950's had fallen to such a level that on 01 July, 1957 the line was closed to passenger traffic.</p> <p>The various halts at Lewknor, Kingston Crossing, Wainhill and Bledlow Bridge were closed immediately, but the stations remained open for goods and parcel traffic until 02 January 1961, after which the section from Chinnor to Watlington was closed completely and the track lifted. The section from Chinnor to Princes Risborough was retained to serve the cement works (PRN29036) and the wood yard in the village. In 1989 British Rail the last remaining service to Chinnor Cement Works was declared non operational.</p> <p>Maintenance of the branch from Chinnor to the junction with the Thame branch near Princes Risborough was given to the Chinnor and Princes Risborough Railway Association(CPRRA) from January 1990, and the Association was granted the necessary order to legally commence passenger services for 26 July 1994. A new platform at Chinnor completed in May 1994 and the restoration of operational passenger and goods stock was also completed that year. In April 1995 the passenger carrying line was extended to Horsenden Lane, in 1996 to Thame Junction. In August 2018 the railway recommenced operations into a new Platform 4 at Princes Risborough Station.</p> <p><1> UK Parliament, Parliamentary Archives, 1869: Ref No: HL/PO/PB/1/1869/32&33V1n192 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6097. <2> UK Parliament, Parliamentary Archives, 1883: Ref No: HL/PO/PB/1/1883/46&47V1n233 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6097. <3> 1998, Country Branch Line – An Intimate Portrait of the Watlington Branch, pp105 and pp177-181 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6098. <4> 1998, Country Branch Line – An Intimate Portrait of the Watlington Branch, pp124-128 (Bibliographic reference). SOX6099. <5> Website (see details in Specific ref), https://www.chinnorrailway.co.uk/article.php/4/brief-history-of-the-line/ (Digital archive). SOX6095. <6> Ordnance Survey, c.1881, 1st Edition 6" Map (Map). SOX5645.</p>
Asset/Event Number	81
Asset/Event Name	Possible Later Prehistoric Settlement
Type	SETTLEMENT? (Later Prehistoric - 4000 BC? to 42 AD?)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number 29868 - MOX28257

Status Non-designated heritage asset

Easting 470420

Northing 199400

Parish LEWKNOR

Council OXFORDSHIRE

Description A possible later prehistoric settlement, with field boundaries around it, is visible as a cropmark on aerial photographs to the south east of Adwell, adjacent to the M40.

<1> 2017-, Historic England PastScape/Historic England Research Records (Digital archive). SOX5819.

Asset/Event Number 82

Asset/Event Name Anglo Saxon Remains

Type BURIAL (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?)

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number 29869 - MOX28258

Status Non-designated heritage asset

Easting 470700

Northing 199400

Parish LEWKNOR,

Council OXFORDSHIRE

Description BURIAL (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?)
Evidence FIND
Association: 601 AD - 700 AD
CROUCHED INHUMATION (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?)
Evidence FIND
Association: 601 AD - 700 AD
INHUMATION (Early Medieval - 601 AD? to 700 AD?)
Evidence FIND
Association: 601 AD - 700 AD

Two inhumations, one crouched, found during motorway construction. Further bones found in a drainage ditch on the S side of the motorway below Adwell Cop. Subsequent excavations by D Hinton located 3 7th century burials. Associated finds include an iron pin, knife and bronze buckle. Associated with PRN5824.

<1> 2017-, Historic England PastScape/Historic England Research Records (Digital archive). SOX5819.

Asset/Event Number 83

Asset/Event Name Knapp Farm, Weston Road: Building Survey

Type BUILDING SURVEY

Listing No./NLHE Number

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

HER Number	EOX1472
Status	Event
Easting	471390
Northing	197570
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey of characteristics with poor quality photos. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. Knapp Farm, Weston Road: Building Survey. in DRF

Asset/Event Number	84
Asset/Event Name	Barn at Knapp Farm: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1473
Status	Event
Easting	471370
Northing	197610
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey of characteristics, with poor quality photos. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. Barn, Knapp Farm, Weston Road: Building Survey.

Asset/Event Number	85
Asset/Event Name	Bank Cottage, 2, Church Lane: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1474
Status	Event
Easting	471540
Northing	197580
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, at some time (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality photo; DRF. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. Bank Cottage, 2, Church Lane: Building Survey.
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Asset/Event Number	86
Asset/Event Name	Leathern Bottle Public House and Outbuildings: Building
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1475
Status	Event
Easting	471440
Northing	197540
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/07/1976 - 31/07/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality map. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. Leathern Bottle (Public House): Building Survey.

Asset/Event Number	87
Asset/Event Name	The Old Coach House, High Street: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1476
Status	Event
Easting	471630
Northing	197540
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/08/1976 - 30/08/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality photo; in DRF. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. The Old Coach House, High Street: Building Survey.

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Number	88
Asset/Event Name	Home Farm, Hill Road: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1477
Status	Event
Easting	471445
Northing	197481
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality map; in DRF. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. Home Farm, Hill Road: Building Survey.

Asset/Event Number	89
Asset/Event Name	The Old Vicarage, High Street: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1478
Status	Event
Easting	471620
Northing	197560
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality photo/map; in DRF. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. The Old Vicarage, High Street: Building Survey.

Asset/Event Number	90
Asset/Event Name	The Manor, Weston Road: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX1479

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Status	Event
Easting	471050
Northing	197760
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 01/09/1976 - 30/09/1976, between (1976) Organisation: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society Basic survey with poor quality photo/map; in DRF. Unpublished note: Lewknor Hundred Historical Society. 1976. The Manor, Weston Road: Building Survey.

Asset/Event Number	91
Asset/Event Name	Church Farm, Lewknor: Building Survey
Type	BUILDING SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX2486
Status	Event
Easting	471500
Northing	197650
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE
Description	Dates: 21/04/2009 - 17/07/2009, between (2009) Organisation: Oxford Archaeology Building recording undertaken during three visits to Church Farm as part of the development of the site. Main work concentrated on the C14 and Grade I LB barn. The programme comprised three principal elements: a photographic survey, a drawn survey and a descriptive survey. Unpublished document: Oxford Archaeology. 2009. Church Farm, Lewknor, Oxfordshire: Historic Buildings Assessment.

Asset/Event Number	92
Asset/Event Name	Moor Court Farmhouse: Photographic Survey
Type	PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX2543
Status	Event
Easting	470920
Northing	197870
Parish	LEWKNOR
Council	OXFORDSHIRE

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description

Dates: 24/11/1996 - 24/11/1996, absolute (1996)

Organisation: Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England

Level 2 photographic recording of building completed but due to work pressures, further investigation of building not possible.

Unpublished note: RCHME. 1996. Moor Court Farmhouse: Level 2 Photographic Record.

Asset/Event Number

93

Asset/Event Name

St Peter and St Paul's Church: Watching Brief

Type

WATCHING BRIEF

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number

EOX3276

Status

Event

Easting

472686

Northing

199016

Parish

ASTON ROWANT

Council

OXFORDSHIRE

Description

Centred SU 72686 99016 (35m by 25m) Area

Dates: 01/08/2011 - 31/12/2011, between (2011)

Organisation: Oxford Archaeology

Watching brief conducted on excavation of the footings for a WC and kitchenette extension, and the associated drain runs and soakaway, and the excavation of a small grave for the re-interment of human remains.

(1) Unpublished document: Oxford Archaeology. 2011. St Peter and St Paul's Church, Church Lane, Aston Rowant, Oxfordshire: Archaeological Watching Brief.

(2) Serial: CBA South Midlands Group. South Midlands Archaeology. vol 42, (2012),p51

Asset/Event Number

94

Asset/Event Name

Land at Watlington Road: Geophysical Survey

Type

MAGNETOMETRY SURVEY

Listing No./NLHE Number

HER Number

EOX6553

Status

Event

Easting

471372

Northing

197381

Parish

LEWKNOR

Council

OXFORDSHIRE

Description

Centred SU 71372 97381 (228m by 171m) Area

Dates: 18/07/2017 - 18/07/2017, absolute (2017)

Organisation: WYAS (West Yorkshire Archaeological Service)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Magnetic gradiometer survey of c.2ha prior to development. An area in the north of the development area was unavailable for survey. No anomalies associated with archaeological remains were detected. Two linear trends associated with agriculture have been located to the west, one of which is a probable former field boundary.

Unpublished document: WYAS. 2017. Land at Watlington Road, Lewknor, Oxfordshire: Geophysical Survey. [Mapped features: #13294 ; #13295 surveyed area,]

Asset/Event Number	95
Asset/Event Name	Lewknor Conservation Area
Type	Conservation Area
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Conservation Area
Easting	471474
Northing	197792
Parish	
Council	South Oxfordshire
Description	

Asset/Event Number	96
Asset/Event Name	Ashton Rowant
Type	Conservation Area
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Conservation Area
Easting	472922
Northing	199240
Parish	
Council	South Oxfordshire
Description	

Asset/Event Number	97
Asset/Event Name	Kingston Blount
Type	Conservation Area
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Status	Conservation Area
Easting	473722
Northing	199443
Parish	
Council	South Oxfordshire
Description	

Asset/Event Number	98
Asset/Event Name	GLEBE COTTAGE
Type	Cottage
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368900
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	468664
Northing	199787
Parish	Wheatfield
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SU6899 16/138
	WHEATFIELD Glebe Cottage
	GV II
	House. Probably mid C18. Red brick; old plain-tile roof; brick end stacks. Single storey and attic; 2-window range with, to right, 2-window addition of single storey and attic. Sash door to right. Irregular fenestration of casements. Gabled dormers. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.
	Listing NGR: SU6866499787

Asset/Event Number	99
Asset/Event Name	GARDENER'S COTTAGE
Type	Cottage
Listing No./NLHE Number	1181266
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	468683
Northing	199778
Parish	Wheatfield
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SU6899 16/137

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

WHEATFIELD Gardener's Cottage

II

Shown on Ordnance Survey map as Wheatfield Cottage. House. Probably late C17, with later alterations. Red brick to ground floor; large timber framing with brick infill above; old plain-tile roof; brick end stack to left, ridge stack to right of centre. Single storey and attic; 3-window range. Plank doors to left of centre, and to right. Irregular fenestration of C20 casements. 3 gabled dormers. Interior not inspected.

Listing NGR: SU6868399778

Asset/Event Number	100
Asset/Event Name	WHEATFIELD HOUSE
Type	House
Listing No./NLHE Number	1181273
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	468762
Northing	199721
Parish	Wheatfield
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	WHEATFIELD SU6599 16/139 Wheatfield House 18/07/63

- II

House, formerly Rectory. Early C18, early C19 addition to rear, mid C20 alterations. Rendered plinth; brown brick with red brick dressings; old plain-tile roof; brick end stacks. 2-storey, 5-window range. 12-pane unhorned sashes to all openings, those to first floor with painted wood architrave surrounds. Left return: 4-panel door, with C20 porch on Doric columns to centre; regular fenestration of sashes. Interior not inspected. History: built for Adan Blandy, c.1709-22, enlarged c.1823 for Frederic Charles Spencer and stuccoed (now removed). (V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, 1964, p.265).

Listing NGR: SU6876299721

Books and journals
Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 265

Asset/Event Number	101
Asset/Event Name	WHEATFIELD PARK COACH HOUSE, STABLES AND FARMHOUSE
Type	Coach House, Stables and Farmhouse
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059673
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II*
Easting	468713
Northing	199244

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Parish	Wheatfield
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>SU 6899 WHEATFIELD</p> <p>16/140 Wheatfield Park coach 18.7.63 house, stables and farmhouse (formerly listed as Park Farmhouse)</p> <p>GV II*</p> <p>Coach house and stables, part now converted to farmhouse. c.1730. For John Rudge. Coach house: red brick to end walls and rear; wood Doric columns support red brick parapet; old plain-tile hipped roof with central wall; wood cupola. 3-bay coach house. 4 Doric columns support parapet with moulded stone-dressed false pediment. Double plank doors with round tops between columns, except C20 plank infill to left. Round window to tympanum of pediment. Stone ball-finials to ends of parapet. Cupola to centre of roof, having square base; octagonal, boarded, second stage; octagonal dome. Interior not inspected. Flanking stables, at right angles, connected by walls with doorways, forming courtyard. Stables, to left and right, of red brick, with plum brick panels, and stone dressings; old plain-tile hipped roofs. Single-storey, 9-bay ranges. The central 3 bays project forward. Each bay has double rubbed-brick arch on flat piers. Moulded stone cornice to base of parapet. Moulded stone false pediment with brick tympanum to centre 3 bays. Moulded stone coping to parapet. Most stable openings have either plum brick infill with fanlights above or C20 doors. Interiors not inspected. Opposing ends of stables to coach house have brick walls with piers having stone ball finials forming entrance approach. Formerly the stable block to Wheatfield Park, destroyed by fire in 1814. (Buildings of England; Oxfordshire, 1974, p.837; V.C.H.; Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, 1964, p.264-5).</p> <p>Listing NGR: SU6871399244</p> <p>Books and journals Pevsner, N, Sherwood, J, The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, (1974), 837 Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 264-265</p>

Asset/Event Number	102
Asset/Event Name	CHURCH OF ST ANDREW
Type	Church
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059672
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade I
Easting	468867
Northing	199275
Parish	Wheatfield
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>HEATFIELD SU6899 16/136 Church of St. Andrew 18/07/63</p> <p>GV I</p> <p>Church. C14, restored and remodelled c.1730 for the Rudge family. Render, on stone rubble, with stone dressings; old plain-tile roof; wood bellcote to ridge. 3-bay nave, 2-bay chancel, and west porch. Porch has 8-panel door with moulded stone eared architrave surround with pulvinated frieze and triangular pediment, the cornice of which forms string-course round the porch. C14 blocked doorways with 2-centre arched heads to both sides of nave. 2 round-headed C18 windows to nave with leaded-lights. C18 round-headed window to chancel.</p>

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Battlemented parapet to nave and chancel and end gables. Rear: 2 round-headed C18 windows to nave with leaded lights. C18 round-headed window to chancel. East end: Venetian window with leaded lights. West end: round-headed C18 window above porch. Interior: C14 three-bay king-post roof to nave; plaster vault to chancel. Early C18 fittings include altar table; altar rail; box pews, family pew with frieze of pierced scroll work; pulpit, with tester; reading desk; and stone font on vase-baluster. Monument to John Rudge c.1730 by P. Scheemakers of pedimented Corinthian frame on brackets, surmounted by reclining cherubs and urn. West window has C18 armorial stained glass. East window by Morris and Co. c.1898. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, 1974, p.836-7; V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, 1964, p.272-3).

Listing NGR: SU6886399273

Books and journals

Pevsner, N, Sherwood, J, The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, (1974), 836-837

Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 272-273

Asset/Event Number	103
Asset/Event Name	CHURCH OF ST MARY
Type	Church
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059703
HER Number	3944 - MOX6184
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469645
Northing	199581
Parish	Adwell
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	ADWELL SU6999 17/5 Church of St. Mary

GV II

Church. c.1865, incorporating some earlier features. By A.W. Blomfield for H. Birch Reynardson. Knapped flint with stone dressings; old plain-tile roof; stone bellcote; stone chimney stack to ridge of chancel chapel. 4-bay nave; chancel with chancel chapels. Gothic Revival style. Porch to left of nave with re-set Romanesque doorway of moulded round arch on columns; C19 plank door. 2-light windows of reticulated tracery to nave. 2-light Y-tracery window to chancel chapel. Rear: lancets to nave, except 2-light window of reticulated tracery to right. 2-light Y-tracery window to chancel chapel. East end: 3-light intersecting tracery window. West end: central buttress, supporting ornate stone bellcote, with flanking lancets. Interior: scissor-braced roofs to chancel and chapels; arch-braced collar-truss roof with king-posts to nave; Minton encaustic tile reredos; sedilia with re-set Early English tracery; Gothick-style monument to Frances Webb, c.1846 to north chancel chapel; effigy of knight holding his heart, partly covered by shield, c.1300, to north wall of nave. C19 font on cluster columns; east window by H. Hughes. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, 1974, p.419; V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol.VIII, 1964, p.15).

Listing NGR: SU6964599581

Books and journals

Pevsner, N, Sherwood, J, The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, (1974), 419

Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 15

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Number	104
Asset/Event Name	CHURCH OF ST MARY, CHEST TOMB TO JOHN TAYLOR APPROXIMATELY 1 METRE SOUTH OF CH
Type	Chest Tomb
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059704
HER Number	21402 - MOX17239
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469657
Northing	199578
Parish	Adwell
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SU6999 17/6 ADWELL Church of St. Mary, chest tomb to John Taylor approx. 1m. S of chancel GV II Chest tomb. Dated 1799 (?) to inscription. Stone. Moulded base. 2 fielded panels to sides. Single fielded panel to each end. Baluster-moulding to corners. Moulded edge to top. Listing NGR: SU6965799578

Asset/Event Number	105
Asset/Event Name	ADWELL HOUSE, BALUSTRADE ATTACHED TO WEST SIDE
Type	House
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059700
HER Number	21399 - MOX16081
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469660
Northing	199617
Parish	Adwell
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SU6999 17/2 ADWELL Adwell House, balustrade attached to west side GV II Balustrade. Stone. Probably late C18. Open stone balustrade with moulded coping. Approximately 15 metres in length. Included for group value. Listing NGR: SU6966099617

Asset/Event Number	106
Asset/Event Name	ADWELL HOUSE

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Type	House
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059699
HER Number	10803 - MOX6205
Status	Listed Building - Grade II*
Easting	469677
Northing	199636
Parish	Adwell
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ADWELL</p> <p>SU6999 Adwell House 17/1 18/07/63</p> <p>GV II*</p> <p>House. Probably early C18, with alterations including staircase of c.1760 and staircase dome of c.1830; C19 billiard room; C20 alterations. Lined render on brick; slate hipped roof; various rendered-brick stacks. Double-depth plan. 2-storey, 5-window range; 2:1:2, the centre bay projecting forward. Glazed double doors to centre with square stone porch on Doric columns. Side lights to left and right, flanked by pilasters of c.1960. 12-pane unhorned sashes to all openings, that to first floor centre has rendered architrave surround. Moulded rendered cornice to base of plain parapet to eaves. Left return: 2-storey, 3-window range. Tripartite sash with glazing bars to ground floor left. French window with overlight to right. 12-pane unhorned sashes to other openings. Rear: 2 storeys and attic; 9-window range. Sash door to right of centre. 12-pane unhorned sashes to all openings, except tripartite sashes with glazing bars to ground and first floor right and to ground and first floor left of centre. Flat-roofed dormers to attic. Interior: stone open-well staircase in apse-ended hall; with early C19 cast-iron balustrade, acanthus frieze, shallow ribbed-half-domes to apse-ends, glazed dome over centre with plaster floral moulding to vault. Late C18 fireplaces to most ground floor rooms. C19 billiard room to right of entrance front. Single-storey, 6-window range. Lined render on brick; slate roof, hipped to right. 12-pane sashes to all openings except sash door to left. (V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol. VIII, 1964, p.7-8).</p> <p>Listing NGR: SU6967799636</p> <p>Books and journals</p> <p>Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 7-8</p>

Asset/Event Number	107
Asset/Event Name	COPCOURT HOUSE AND ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS
Type	House and Attached Outbuilding
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182105
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470571
Northing	200799
Parish	Lewknor
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>LEWK NOR SP70SW 2/91 Copcourt House and attached 18/07/63 outbuildings (Formerly listed as Copcourt Manor Farmhouse)</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

- II

Shown on OS map as Upper Copcourt Farm. Farmhouse, now house. c.1720. Header bond grey brick with red brick dressings; side walls of chequer brick. Hipped old tile roof; brick ridge and lateral stacks. Double-depth plan. Two storeys and attic; symmetrical 5-window range. Fine doorcase with fluted pilasters and scrolled brackets to segmental pediment: C20 door. Segmental arches of alternately red and grey brick over late C18 eight-pane sashes. Red brick string course and dentilled eaves. C20 roof dormers. Interior: room to right has small panelling with dado rail and plaster cornice. Straight-run stairs have turned balusters on closed string. Large open fireplace in rear left room, and ovolo-moulded door frame to rear right room. Subsidiary features: C18 barns and stable attached to left, of weatherboarding on uncoursed limestone rubble base, with half-hipped old tile roofs.

Listing NGR: SP7057100799

Asset/Event Number	108
Asset/Event Name	BARN APPROXIMATELY 70 METRES SOUTH OF COPCOURT MANOR, B4012
Type	Barn
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368875
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470739
Northing	200998
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	ASTON ROWANT B4012 SP70SW (East side) 3/9 Barn approx. 70m. S of 18/07/63 Copcourt Manor (Formerly listed as Barn at Copcourt Manor running east and west)

GV II

Barn. Probably mid C17, with C20 alterations. C20 brick base; large timber framing with weatherboarding; thatch roof. 4-bay barn. Double plank doors to right of centre with cross-gable above. Plank door to right. Irregular fenestration of C20 casements. Rear: 2 gabled dormers with plain-tile surrounds to centre. Interior: curved principal roof truss to centre, double Queen-post roof truss to right end, C20 roof construction to rest re-using some timber. Included for group value.

Listing NGR: SP7073900998

Asset/Event Number	109
Asset/Event Name	STABLE, BARN AND DOVECOTE APPROXIMATELY 45 METRES SOUTH OF COPCOURT MANOR, B4
Type	Stable, Barn and Dovecote
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368876
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470744

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Northings	201027
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT B4012 (East side) SP70SM Stable, barn and dovecote 3/12 approx. 45m. S of Copcourt 18/07/63 Manor (Formerly listed as Barn at Cop Court running north-south) GV II</p> <p>Stables. Probably early C17, with some C20 alterations. Brick plinth; large timber framing with brick infill; old plain-tile roof. Single storey and attic; 6-bay range. Stable door to each bay, those to centre, right of centre, and to right have casements above with leaded lights. Loft door to gabled dormer to centre. Interior not inspected. Dovecote to right at lower level. Early C17. C20 brick to ground floor; large timber framing with brick infill to first floor; old plain-tile roof. 2-storey, single-bay range. Stable door to ground floor. 3-light casement to first floor. Right return: dovecote holes to first floor and gable. Interior: Queen-post roof with windbraces. Barn to left. Early C17. Brick plinth; large timber framing with brick infill to right; large timber-framing with weatherboarding to left; old plain-tile roof. 2-bay barn. Double plank doors to left return. Queen-post roof.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7074401027</p>

Asset/Event Number	110
Asset/Event Name	SMALL BARN APPROXIMATELY 45 METRES SOUTH EAST OF COPCOURT MANOR, B4012
Type	Barn
Listing No./NLHE Number	1285726
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470768
Northings	201026
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT B4012 SP70SW (East side) 3/11 Small barn approx. 45m. SE of Copcourt Manor</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Barn. Probably late c17, with C20 alterations, C20 brick base; large timber framing with weatherboarding; thatch roof half-hipped to left. 3-bay barn. C20 sliding door to centre. Plank door to right of centre. C20 casements to left and right. Queen-post roof construction. Included for group value.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7076801026</p>

Asset/Event Number	111
Asset/Event Name	GRANARY APPROXIMATELY 40 METRES SOUTH EAST OF COPCOURT MANOR, B4012
Type	Granary
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059707
HER Number	

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470765
Northing	201040
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT B4012 SP70SW (East side) 3/10 Granary approx. 40m. SE of 18/07/63 Copcourt Manor (Formerly listed as Granary at Copcourt Manor)</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Granary. Probably mid C18. Staddle stones; large timber framing with weatherboarding; old plain-tile half-hipped roof. Rectangular plan. Single storey and attic; single-bay range. Plank door to end with C20 round window with leaded-lights above. Interior: Queen-post roof construction.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7076501040</p>

Asset/Event Number	112
Asset/Event Name	COPCOURT MANOR, B4012
Type	Manor
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059706
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	470744
Northing	201073
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROMANT B4012 SP70SN (East side) 3/8 Copcourt Manor 18/07/63</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Manor house. Mid C18, incorporating probably C17 portion to rear. Ashlar stone plinth; red brick with flared headers in Flemish bond; C20 plain-tile hipped roof with lead ridges; brick end stacks to left and right, ridge stack to left return. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys and attic; 4-window range. 4-panel door to left of centre with fanlight and painted wood surround of fluted Doric pilasters supporting triangular pediment. 16-pane unhorned sashes with segmental brick heads to all openings. Dentil brick course to eaves. 2 hipped dormers with 6-pane unhorned sashes. Interior not inspected but likely to be of interest. Moated site.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7074401073</p>

Asset/Event Number	113
Asset/Event Name	OUTBUILDING APPROXIMATELY 4 METRES WEST OF UPPER CHALFORD FARMHOUSE
Type	Outbuilding
Listing No./NLHE Number	1285692

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HER Number**Status** Listed Building - Grade II**Easting** 471779**Northing** 200812**Parish** Aston Rowant**Council** Oxfordshire**Description** ASTON ROWANT CHALFORD SP70SW 3/20 Outbuilding approx. 4m. W of Upper Chalford Farmhouse

GV II

Outbuilding. C18, with C19 brick plinth. Brick plinth; large timber framing with weatherboarding; old plain-tile half-hipped roof. Single-storey, 2-bay range. Plank door to centre. Queen-post roof. Included for group value.

Listing NGR: SP7177900812

Asset/Event Number 114**Asset/Event Name** UPPER CHALFORD FARMHOUSE**Type** Farmhouse**Listing No./NLHE Number** 1368877**HER Number****Status** Listed Building - Grade II**Easting** 471791**Northing** 200818**Parish** Aston Rowant**Council** Oxfordshire**Description** ASTON ROWANT CHALFORD SP70SM 3/17 Upper Chalford Farmhouse

GV II

Farmhouse. Probably early C17, with C19 alterations. Large timber framing with arched braces and brick infill, rendered to centre and right; old plain-tile roof; brick shaped ridge stack with C19 top, to left of centre: C19 end stack to right. Probably originally 3-unit lobby entry plan. 2-storey, 4-window range. C18 six-panel door to left of centre with C20 open porch. C19 four-panel part-glazed door to right of centre with C19 open, flat-roofed porch. 2-light wood casement to left. C19 angled bays with horned sashes and flat lead roofs to centre and to right. 4-pane horned sashes to first floor. Rear: outshut to right with catslide roof. Gabled staircase projection to left of centre. Left end: C18 leaded casements to ground floor with Gothick caming. Interior: winder staircase to right of centre. Straight flight staircase with winders, to left. Blocked fireplaces to ground and first floor left of centre, with bread oven to ground floor rear. Chamfered spine beams to ground floor. Extensive beaming visible to first floor. Queen-post roof construction.

Listing NGR: SP7179100818

Asset/Event Number 115

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Asset/Event Name	CARTSHED APPROXIMATELY 45 METRES NORTH EAST OF UPPER CHALFORD FARMHOUSE
Type	Cartshed
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059710
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471805
Northing	200857
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT CHALFORD SP70SN 3/19 Cartshed approx. 45m. NE of Upper Chalford Farmhouse</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Cartshed. Early C18, with early C20 outer walls. Early C18 main posts with early C20 light framing and weatherboarding; thatch hipped roof. Single-storey, 4-bay range. Plank stable doors to left and right of centre. 4-pane windows to centre. Queen-post roof. Included for group value.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7180500857</p>

Asset/Event Number	116
Asset/Event Name	BARN AND ATTACHED ANIMAL HOUSE APPROXIMATELY 55 METRES NORTH EAST OF UPPER CH
Type	Barn and Attached Animal House
Listing No./NLHE Number	1194473
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	471801
Northing	200893
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT CHALFORD SP70SW 3/18 Barn and attached animal house approx. 55m. NE of Upper Chalford Farmhouse</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Barn. Probably mid C18. Red brick with random flared headers in English bond; large timber framing with weatherboarding; old plain-tile half-hipped roof: 4-bay barn. Double plank doors to right of centre, and opposing doors to rear. Curved principal roof, with most original common rafters. Attached C19 animal house at right-angle to left. Red brick base; light timber framing with weatherboarding; old plain-tile roof, hipped to left. Single-storey, 4-bay range. Plank doors, irregular openings.</p> <p>Listing NGR: SP7180100893</p>

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Asset/Event Number	117
Asset/Event Name	CHALFORD MANOR FARMHOUSE
Type	Manor Farmhouse
Listing No./NLHE Number	1194442
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	472061
Northing	201029
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>ASTON ROWANT CHALFORD SP7201 12/16 Chalford Manor Farmhouse</p> <p>- II</p> <p>Farmhouse. Probably early C17. Stone coursed rubble plinth; red brick with some flared headers in English bond to ground floor; large timber framing with brick infill to first floor centre; tile hanging on timber framing to first floor left and right; old plain-tile roof, cross-gabled to left; brick massive end stack to left with truncated diagonally-set flues. 2-unit through-passage plan with cross-wing. 2 storeys and attic; 4-window range. C20 ribbed door to left of centre with porch of timber framing with brick infill and plain-tile gabled roof. C20 round bay window to left with wood mullion and transom window having leaded-lights. Two 3-light wood mullion and transom windows to centre. 3 wood cross-windows to first floor centre. 3-light wood mullion and transom window to left. 2-light wood mullion window to cross-gable at left. Raking dormer to centre with wood mullion window of 13 lights. Interior: straight flight staircase to left of centre; winder staircase to right end. Open fireplace with moulded brick Tudor-arched surround to sitting room at left. Ovolo-moulded spine beams to ground floor. Queen-post roof construction. History: possibly built by William Hester in 1615, for his son (also William) who married Dorothy Clarke. Partly moated site. (V.C.H.: Oxfordshire, Vol. VIII, 1964, p.19-20).</p> <p>Books and journals Salzman, L F, The Victoria History of the County of Oxford, (1964), 19-20</p>

Asset/Event Number	118
Asset/Event Name	MODEL FARMHOUSE
Type	Farmhouse
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059732
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469553
Northing	197163
Parish	Shirburn
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>SU69NE 4/141</p> <p>SHIRBURN Model Farmhouse</p> <p>GV II</p>

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Farmhouse. c.1856-7, by William Wilkinson. Flemish bond brick with yellow-brick headers; gabled Welsh slate roof; brick ridge stack. Double-depth plan. 2-storeys; 3-window range. Hipped tile pentice over central 5-panelled (glazed top panel) door with overlight flanked by canted bays with casements. Gauged brick chamfered flat arches over 2-light first-floor casements, which flank central round window. Interior not inspected. Built as the Home Farm of the Shirburn Estate. Included for group value. (Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, p.763).

Listing NGR: SU6955397163

Books and journals

Pevsner, N, Sherwood, J, The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire, (1974)

Other

Register of Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in England, Part 34 Oxfordshire

Asset/Event Number	119
Asset/Event Name	MODEL FARM, ENGINE HOUSE AND ATTACHED BUILDINGS APPROXIMATELY 15 METRES SOUT
Type	Engone House and Attached Building
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182651
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469534
Northing	197123
Parish	Shirburn
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SU69NE 4/144

SHIRBURN Model Farm, engine house and attached buildings approx.15m. SSW of farmhouse

GV II

Engine house. Date 1856 on spandrels of covered way, by William Wilkinson for the Earl of Macclesfield. Flemish bond brick with flared headers and diapering; double-gabled Welsh slate roof; central ridge stack finished in Engineering brick. Plan has covered way left of centre with sawing shed and carpenters' workshop to left and engine room, boiler house, thrashing and chaff-cutting rooms to right. 2 storeys; 4-window first floor range. Covered way has cast-iron spandrels under wall plate. Gauged-brick chamfered segmental-arch over double-entry to left: similar flat-arch over partly blocked entry to right. Similar segmental-arches over first floor casements. Interior: base and some driving-wheels and belts survive of steam-driven sawmill to left. Remains of chaff-cutting and threshing machinery to right include mid C19 twelve horse-power steam engine by Ruston (name plate). Subsidiary features; buildings attached to right and making T-plan consist of woolstore/granary over cartsheds at ends flanking central sheaf room and processing/storage block. Main front (to right): long 2-storey central block has 3 central gabled bays with chamfered segmental-arched 2-light casements above central/mid C19 sliding door: similar sliding doors in long outer bays. Flanking 5 and 4-bay cartsheds have chamfered archways and chamfered segmental-arches over horizontal sliding sashes; right gable end has external steps with bell over doorway to granary. There was a rickyard to the rear of the engine house. Wilkinson designed similar farm buildings at Longleat, Wiltshire and Kirtlington, north of Oxford. The buildings at Home Farm were highly praised, in particular "the several purposes for which steam-power is made available - viz. for thrashing the corn of the farm, cutting the chaff for the horses and cattle, crushing oats and beans, grinding corn, drawing water from a deep well to supply a cistern from which the water is conveyed by iron piping throughout all parts of the homestead, and also for sawing timber....". (Illustrated

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London News, December 12, 1857, pp. 584-5).

Listing NGR: SU6953497123

Books and journals

'Illustrated London News' in 12 December, (1857)

Other

Register of Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in England, Part 34 Oxfordshire

Asset/Event Number	120
Asset/Event Name	MODEL FARM, CATTLESHEDS AND ATTACHED BUILDINGS APPROXIMATELY 15 METRES SOUTH
Type	Cattlesheds and Attached Buildings
Listing No./NLHE Number	1182625
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469566
Northing	197131
Parish	Shirburn
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	SHIRBURN SU69NE 4/142 Model Farm, cattlesheds and attached buildings approx. 15m. S of farmhouse

GV II

Cattlesheds, implement and cart sheds and smithy. 1856, by William Wilkinson for the Earl of Macclesfield. Flemish bond brick; gabled Welsh slate roof; brick stack. Central row of cattlesheds with six (originally open) yards to left, and cartsheds and implement sheds flanking blacksmith's shop to right. One storey; triple-gabled front. Gauged brick flat arch over mid C19 sliding door to feeding passage of centre; segmental-arched entry to implement shed in right bay. 4-bay cartshed with cast-iron posts to right. Interior: King-post roofs with iron sanctions. Feeding passage to right of 6 covered cattlesheds: access to open yards on left which were covered over later in the C19. This formed part of the Home Farm complex by Wilkinson which was highly praised by contemporaries. (Illustrated London News, December 12, 1857, pp. 584-5).

Listing NGR: SU6956697131

Books and journals

'Illustrated London News' in 12 December, (1857)

Other

Register of Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in England, Part 34 Oxfordshire

Asset/Event Number	121
Asset/Event Name	MODEL FARM, COVERED YARDS AND FLANKING BUILDINGS APPROXIMATELY 40 METRES SOUT
Type	Covered Yards and Flanking Buildings
Listing No./NLHE Number	1368850
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II

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Easting	469568
Northing	197104
Parish	Shirburn
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>SHIRBURN SU69NE 4/143 Model Farm, covered yards and flanking buildings approx. 40m. S of farmhouse</p> <p>GV II</p> <p>Covered yards, stables and feeding boxes. Datestone 1856, by William Wilkinson for the Earl of Macclesfield. Flemish bond brick; gabled corrugated iron roof flanked by gabled Welsh slate roofs. Central covered yards flanked by 2 looseboxes and stables with harness room on left, and 2 roothouses opening to feeding stalls, boxes and piggery on right. One storey; triple-gabled front. Gauged brick round-arch with moulded impost to high central entry. Gauged brick flat-arch over mid C19 sliding door to roothouse in right bay; similar arches over one and 2-light casements in outer bays. Similar mid C19 tall rear entrance and sliding doors to stables and pig house in left range. Interior: central 12-bay covered yard has mid C19 water pump and cast-iron roof trusses. Left range has harness room with pegs flanked by stables for 7 working horses each. An observer remarked in 1856 the the "covered yards afford dry and healthy accommodation for cattle, and also receptacles for the manure which is thrown into them for the stables, piggeries, and feeding stalls adjoining. The manure is allowed to accumulate in then without exposure to the sun and rain until it is required to be carted on the land." This is an early example of such a building and forms part of the original Home Farm by Wilkinson, who designed similar complexes at Longeat, Wiltshire, and Kirtlington, north of Oxford. It was highly praised by contemporaries. (Illustrated London News, December 12, 1857, pp. 584-5).</p> <p>Listing NGR: SU6956897104</p> <p>Books and journals 'Illustrated London News' in 12 December, (1857) Other Register of Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in England, Part 34 Oxfordshire</p>

Asset/Event Number	122
Asset/Event Name	Shirburn Castle
Type	Park and Garden
Listing No./NLHE Number	1001105
HER Number	
Status	Park and Garden - Grade II
Easting	469488
Northing	195976
Parish	Shirburn
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>Details Later C18 and early C19 garden and pleasure grounds around a late C14 castle, remodelled 1720s and early C19, set in a landscape park incorporating the remains of an early to mid C18 formal layout.</p> <p>HISTORIC DEVELOPMENT A park at Shirburn is first mentioned in 1336 when Alice de Lisle received permission to enclose 50ha of wood and 20ha of waste to make a park (VCH). In 1716 Thomas Parker, then Baron</p>

Macclesfield, created Lord Chancellor in 1718 and first Earl of Macclesfield in 1721, bought the castle, and made considerable alterations to the buildings and park. A map of c 1718 depicts a bowling green and garden covering c 2.5ha lying south-west of the castle, with to the north a kitchen garden. In 1720 the first Earl made the large ornamental water called the Upper Duckery, and soon after Homefield and Mill Furlong had been laid to grass with avenues of Dutch elm planted in Mill Furlong (VCH). By 1736 (Burgess map, 1736 [in VCH]) a formal garden had been made north of the castle, with, to the east, a path running from the castle to a circular lake and temple (now gone). Throughout the C18 further landscape improvements were made, particularly between 1780 and 1807. By 1797 (Davis) various walks to the north-west of the castle had been laid out, there was a new flower garden and the Lower Duckery had been made. Enclosure in 1806 meant that the old houses flanking the direct approach road off the Watlington road could be demolished and estate buildings erected in their place. In 1808 Queen Charlotte visited the castle accompanied by her daughters. The park was enlarged to the south as far as the Pyrton lane during the C19 (Bryant, 1823; OS 1883). The estate remains (1998) in private ownership.

DESCRIPTION

LOCATION, AREA, BOUNDARIES, LANDFORM, SETTING Shirburn park lies 1.5km north-east of the small town of Watlington and adjacent to the west of the village of Shirburn, which, until enclosure in the early C19, extended along both sides of Castle Road. The c 105ha site is bounded largely by agricultural land, with the village of Pyrton lying at the south-west corner, and the B4009 Chinnor to Watlington road forming the east boundary. Alongside the northern section of the Watlington Road is a late C18/early C19 chalk and brick wall, running south into a brick wall which extends south to Castle Road. The southern half of the east boundary, running south from South Lodge, is marked by a line of mature holm oak (*Quercus ilex*), which continues west along the south boundary as far as the lodge at the entrance to Pyrton. The land is largely level, with a slight slope down to the west, the site lying close to the bottom of the Chiltern scarp, which rises c 1km to the east. The setting is largely rural, with views east from the park across agricultural land towards the dramatic Chiltern scarp.

ENTRANCES AND APPROACHES The main approach, off the Watlington Road 250m south-east of the Castle, runs along the straight Castle Road, flanked by the walled gardens to the south and estate buildings to the north, arriving at the gothic gatehouse (early C19, listed grade II), with studded double doors and a crenellated parapet, which stands c 85m south-east of the Castle. The drive continues north-west through the stable yard, and beyond, passing the parish church to the south. It then curves north through a belt of trees, arriving at an open informal lawn which bounds the west arm of the moat, at the centre of which a two-arched bridge flanked by iron hand-rails allows access to the Castle, the two arches being linked by an early C19 drawbridge. The west front overlooks the park to the west. In the early to mid C18 Castle Road, then part of the main village street, appears to have carried the principal approach (Burgess, 1736), when the road ran south of the church and churchyard, turning north and running along the west side of the churchyard to the moat and the west front.

Formerly (later C18 and C19 maps) a curving drive crossed the south park, entering off the Watlington Road 400m south of the Castle, through an archway connected to the gothic, two-storey, stucco South Lodge (early C19, possibly John Nash, listed grade II) which stands adjacent to the north, the whole set within mature trees. The former drive curved north across the park to the west front of the Castle. Beyond this it continued west through the pleasure grounds, crossing the south end of the Lower Duckery and emerging into the park, curving across to a belt on the west boundary. From here it wound through the trees, terminating at the north end of Pyrton, 800m west of the Castle, at West Lodge (early C19, extended late C20, listed grade II), a polygonal, stucco building with a pyramidal roof, adjacent to stucco gate piers with iron gates, attached to a chalk rubble wall. Traces of this drive may still remain. The south arm was present in the late C18 (Davis, 1797), and the west arm seems to have appeared in the early C19 (Bryant, 1823).

A further former lodge, of brick, probably of C19 construction, stands 800m south-west of the Castle, on the south boundary of the park, adjacent to Pyrton lane.

PRINCIPAL BUILDING Shirburn Castle (1377, possibly Henry Yevele, with alterations 1716-25 and early C19, listed grade I) stands towards the centre of the site, set in an L-shaped moat,

with a bridge incorporating a drawbridge on the main, west front, and further, smaller bridges on the south and east fronts. The three-storey brick and stone castle is square in plan, with an internal courtyard and four circular corner towers. The associated stable block and coach house stand within the service yard through which the main drive approaches, c 50m to the south.

GARDENS AND PLEASURE GROUNDS The gardens and pleasure grounds lie to the west, north and east of the Castle, incorporating elements from the C18 and C19. A gravel path runs north along the east side of the moat, overlooking the east side of the pleasure grounds, with a broad, open lawn (formerly the site of five tennis courts (CL 1900)), at the east side of which lies the serpentine lake called the Upper Duckery, surrounded by lawn studded with mature trees. The gravel path gives access to the formerly walled flower garden lying 50m north of the Castle, laid to lawn with scattered island beds and a central circular feature enclosed by a clipped hedge, at the centre of which lies a circular stone pond with a fountain. This area is dominated by a long stone orangery (early C19, listed grade II) with a slate roof, standing 120m north of the Castle against the centre of the remaining brick wall (which forms the north boundary of this garden), with a broad gravel path running along the south side. Adjacent to the north lies a further walled garden area. On the east side of the flower garden, set amongst mature trees, stands a Portland stone rotunda (Westby Gill of the Office of Works, 1741, listed grade II) with Ionic columns and a domed roof.

West of the flower garden lies the west side of the pleasure grounds, planted with mature trees, through which an avenue, called the Clare Walk, runs north-west, aligned at its south-east end on the west front of the Castle. The Clare Walk formerly extended into the park, crossing a straight terrace which defines the north boundary of the western pleasure grounds with the park. Paths ran north-west through the trees, one along the east bank of the Lower Duckery, encircling its north end to reach the Summer House (1720s-40s, listed grade II), a semicircular stone orangery with a domed roof and Doric portico, overlooking the park to the south.

In 1716 Thomas Parker had begun constructing a formal layout with six or seven avenues of trees intended to radiate from the west front of the Castle, of which only three were planted, the Clare Walk being the main survivor (J Soc Architect Historians 1981). By the mid C18 (Burgess, 1736) an elaborate garden surrounded the Castle, including a sequence of water features which was begun and terminated by the Upper and Lower Duckerys respectively, at the centre of which lay the Castle and moat. The Duckerys were then more formal in shape than today, with the Upper Duckery being flanked by village buildings. The rotunda seems to have been sited at the north-west corner of the extended north arm of the moat, at the south end of a walk north which ended with a clairovoie or gates overlooking Mill Furlong. The Clare Walk was flanked by groves, aligned at its south end on the putative site of the rotunda and beyond this the west front, with its north end extending into Mill Furlong along an avenue of trees. The present flower garden was then laid out with flower beds in a formal design. It appears that by the late C18 (Davies, 1797) the water features had been altered, parts being removed altogether, the remaining Duckerys being extended and fashioned into serpentine forms, probably during a general remodelling of the whole pleasure grounds and park.

PARK The largest section of the park lies south of the Castle and pleasure grounds, which bound the park areas to the north. The south park is laid to pasture with many clumps of trees, and views extend east towards the Chiltern scarp. The section lying north of the western pleasure grounds formerly contained an avenue extending north-west from the Clare Walk, aligned on the west front of the Castle. That section lying north of the eastern pleasure grounds contains many mature lime trees, with a lodge at the east corner.

The south park appears to have been laid out in the mid to late C18, when its southern boundary, formerly marked by an avenue, ran north-west from South Lodge (Davies, 1797; C19 maps). The park appears to have been extended south to its present limit after the mid 1820s (Bryant, 1823), being copiously planted with clumps, particularly of limes (characteristically a ring of six specimens enclosing a central one), probably at the same time as the holm oak south and east boundary line was planted. The park was probably also extended north of the pleasure grounds at the same time.

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

KITCHEN GARDEN The partly cultivated kitchen garden lies c 130m south of the Castle, approached from the south side of Castle Road past the gardener's cottage. It is enclosed by brick and chalk walls (mid/late C18, listed grade II) and entered from the north-east corner. A gap in the south wall gives access to a narrow southern compartment, also bounded by a brick wall. The remains of a glasshouse stand against the north wall of the main garden, with small bothies standing against the north side of this wall, within a former frame yard, now a plant nursery. A further enclosed area lies adjacent to the east, with a narrow belt of trees which screens both areas running along the south walls, and an enclosed former orchard to the north-east. To the west, 90m south of the Castle, within a wooded area, lies the brick icehouse (C18, listed grade II). This walled area was formerly (Burgess, 1736) the site of a grove of treed walks, with a circular feature at the centre, possibly a raised viewing mount.

REFERENCES

Country Life, 7 (20 January 1900), pp 80-4 Victoria History of the County of Oxfordshire 8, (1964), pp 178-83 N Pevsner and J Sherwood, The Buildings of England: Oxfordshire (1974), pp 761-3 F Woodward, Oxfordshire Parks (1982), pp 4, 18 J Soc Architectural Historians 60, no 4 (December 1981), pp 289-94

Maps R Davis, A New Map of the County of Oxford ..., 1797 A Bryant, Map of the County of Oxford ..., surveyed 1823

OS 6" to 1 mile: 1st edition published 1883 2nd edition published 1900 3rd edition published 1926 OS 25" to 1 mile: 1st edition published c 1880 1921 edition

Description written: May 1998 Register Inspector: SR Edited: March 2000

Asset/Event Number	123
Asset/Event Name	Shirburn Conservation Area
Type	Conservation Area
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Conservation Area
Easting	469504
Northing	195967
Parish	
Council	
Description	

Asset/Event Number	124
Asset/Event Name	Attington Toll House
Type	Toll House (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059661
HER Number	
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	469906
Northing	201119

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Parish	Tetsworth
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>TETSWORTH B4012 SP60SE (West side) 2/105 Attington Toll House - II</p> <p>Toll house, now house. c.1770, erected for the Thame United Trust. Render, probably on brick; slate hipped roofs with lead ridges; rendered brick end stack to right, and to right of 2-storey portion. Gothick style. 2-storey octagonal portion with single-storey, single-bay wing to left. Further single-storey, 2-bay wing to right. Blocked doorway to centre of octagonal portion. 6-panel door with 4-centred arched head and hood mould to right of centre. Wood Y-tracery windows with 4-centred arched heads and hood moulds to all openings. Flat rendered band between ground and first floors of octagonal portion. Plain parapets to eaves. Interior not inspected. (Toll houses of Oxfordshire, Oxfordshire Museums Information Sheet 6).</p>

Listing NGR: SP6990501123

Asset/Event Number	125
Asset/Event Name	Adwell Shrunk Village
Type	Shrunk Village (Medieval to Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	849 - MOX6169
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469604
Northing	199601
Parish	Adwell
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>(5) Very limited area of earthworks but remain in good condition.</p> <p>Sources</p> <p><1> Allison, Beresford & Hurst, 1965, Deserted Villages of Oxfordshire, p.30 (Monograph). SOX317.</p> <p><2> General reference, Field Studies of Deserted Villages in Oxfordshire. Elizabeth Sharman Thesis, pp.48-52 (Bibliographic reference). SOX373.</p> <p><3> Victoria County History of Oxford, Vol VIII, pp.10-13 (Serial). SOX252.</p> <p><4> CBA South Midlands Group, South Midlands Archaeology, CBA9, NL 5 (1975) p.32 (Serial). SOX5.</p> <p><5> Field Notes/Field Visit, C J Bond (1978) (Unpublished document). SOX261.</p>

Asset/Event Number	126
Asset/Event Name	Undated Occupation Activity
Type	Ditch / Enclosure / Pit / Linear / Trackway / Field Boundary (Undated)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	30143 - MOX28530
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471488

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Northings	198897
Parish	Lewknor
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>A large pronounced ditch orientated NE-SW and was approximately 1.5-2m wide. Another anomaly is parallel and to the NW of this ditch. The arrangement of these anomalies is typical of those found alongside roads during the Roman period.</p> <p>Further anomalies appear to be a complex of ditched enclosures and multiple pits. The layout of the anomalies is suggestive of a later prehistoric to medieval date. Two NW-SE anomalies are c. 120m in length and could be a trackway. Many linear anomalies were identified across the site and could be agricultural. A few field boundaries that were revealed correlate to those shown on 1st Edition OS Maps.</p> <p>AOC Archaeology Group, 2023, Proposed Lewknor Solar Farm, Oxfordshire: Archaeological Geophysical Survey (Unpublished document). SOX7095.</p>

Asset/Event Number	127
Asset/Event Name	Geophysical Survey at Lewknor Solar Farm
Type	Geophysical Survey
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX7539
Status	Event
Easting	471094
Northings	198929
Parish	Lewknor
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>Roughly 80ha of land was surveyed as part of works prior to proposed solar farm development at the site. 3ha as unable to be surveyed due to fences, vegetation and other obstacles. Features at the site are categorised as ditches, field boundaries, enclosures and pits. It is possible that some of the ditches flanked a roman road but this is tentative.</p> <p>AOC Archaeology Group, 2023, Proposed Lewknor Solar Farm, Oxfordshire: Archaeological Geophysical Survey (Unpublished document). SOX7095.</p>

Asset/Event Number	128
Asset/Event Name	Gardens to northeast of Nethercote Manor
Type	Garden (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471182
Northings	198497
Parish	Lewknor
Council	Oxfordshire

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description	<p>*GM</p> <p>*19/09/2023</p> <p>*Gardens to northeast of Nethercote Manor</p> <p>*Two plots of land to northeast of Nethercote Manor complex recorded as being Plot 77 under ownership of Paul Jodrell Esquire on an enclosure plan dating to 1815. Also appears on Stanelys map of 1811 (less detail). Southernmost plot contains an alignment of trees (possibly an access route) whilst the rest of the area contains occasional tree illustrations. By the OS map of 1883 the plots appear to have been combined and the tree lined route extends further to the northeast, terminating at a wooded copse which wasn't visible on the earlier OS map. OS map of 1922 shows that the enclosed plot has been extended in size. Composite aerial image dating to 1947 shows that the plot contains an area of grassland and trees (possibly a garden). OS map of 1960 shows the plot and wooded copse but no other details within it (perhaps converted to agricultural use). Aerial image dating to 1961 shows that the garden (tree lined route no longer extant) is under crop. Aerial image dating to 1991 indicates that the plot has been absorbed by the large adjacent field to the northwest.</p> <p>*Initially measured c.230m (NW-SE) by c.180m (NE-SW), extended size measured c.250m (NW-SE) by c.400m (NE-SW).</p> <p>*No longer extant - not visible in LiDAR data or as cropmarks in later APs.</p> <p>*Sources</p> <p>Stanley, W., 1811, Wallingford Plan of the Division of Lewknor and Postcombe in the Parish of Lewknor, 1815 (Oxfordshire History Centre Ref: POX0082832) Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883 Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900 Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921 Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922 Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p> <p>Aerial Photography https://maps.nls.uk/view/238923505 Sortie: FSL/6125/02, Frames 0025 and 0026. 1961 Sortie: GEONEX/0041/91, Frame 0235. 1991 Sortie: AF/95C/0356, Frame 7531. 1995</p>
Asset/Event Number	129
Asset/Event Name	Public Footpath between Postcombe and Nethercote Lane
Type	Public trackway (Post-medieval to Modern)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	471154
Northing	198922
Parish	Lewknor
Council	Oxfordshire
Description	<p>*GM</p> <p>*19/09/2023</p> <p>*Public Footpath between Postcombe and Nethercote Lane</p> <p>*Public right of way drawn on an enclosure plan dating to 1815 Annotated as 'Public Footway and Churchway'. OS map of 1883 depicts the footpath, as does every subsequent map and aerial photograph.</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

*Total length measures c.1km, broadly aligned NW-SE
*Extant and in use as a public footpath extant
*Sources

Plan of the Division of Lewknor and Postcombe in the Parish of Lewknor, 1815 (Oxfordshire History Centre Ref: POX0082832)
Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883
Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900
Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921
Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922
Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949
Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960
Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960

Aerial Photography
<https://maps.nls.uk/view/238923505>
Sortie: FSL/6125/02, Frames 0025 and 0026. 1961
Sortie: GEONEX/0041/91, Frame 0235. 1991
Sortie: AF/95C/0356, Frame 7531. 1995

Asset/Event Number	130
Asset/Event Name	Harlesford Farmhouse
Type	Farmhouse (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	1059660
HER Number	MOX17232
Status	Listed Building - Grade II
Easting	468653
Northing	200910
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	Farmhouse. Probably mid C18. Squared coursed stone plinth; grey brick with red brick dressings; old plain-tile roof; brick end stacks. 2-storey, 5-window range. 6-panel part-glazed door to centre with overlight and flat hood. 4-pane horned sashes to all openings. Flat brick band between ground and first floors. Interior not inspected.

Asset/Event Number	131
Asset/Event Name	Possible Iron Age to Roman Settlement
Type	ENCLOSURE; FIELD BOUNDARY; DRAINAGE DITCH; PIT; POST HOLE; CREMATION
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	MOX28041
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	468350
Northing	201249
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description	<p>Evaluation for a solar farm revealed multiple features across the site that can be dated from the Iron Age to the Roman period and indicate settlement activity. Linear ditches may be representative of enclosures, field boundaries and drainage ditches. There are also pits which are unclear in function due to lack of finds but they may be rubbish pits. A cremation at the site contained Roman pottery.</p> <p>Post holes which were revealed may have been used for an early fence at the site. Additional linear features of medieval / post-medieval origin are discussed in PRN29654.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>AOC Archaeology Group, 2021, Harlesford Solar Farm installation Interim Report: Trial Trenching (Unpublished document). SOX6680.</p>
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Asset/Event Number	132
Asset/Event Name	Potential Medieval to Post-Medieval activity
Type	FIELD BOUNDARY; DRAINAGE DITCH; RIDGE AND FURROW
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	MOX28042
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	468350
Northing	201249
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>Field boundaries, ridge and furrow and drainage ditches are thought to be the function of linear features which were excavated and observed during evaluation at the site. Pottery retained dates from the medieval to post-medieval period. Other features dating Iron Age - Roman are discussed in PRN29653.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>AOC Archaeology Group, 2021, Harlesford Solar Farm installation Interim Report: Trial Trenching (Unpublished document). SOX6680.</p>

Asset/Event Number	133
Asset/Event Name	Holloway and Embankment of Old Road
Type	HOLLOW WAY; EMBANKMENT
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	MOX5900
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469468
Northing	200912
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Description	<p>Holloway running from SE to NW down the low hill with cambered road with ditches in bottom and embankment at NW end over soggy field. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.</p> <p>1) Obliterated by M40 motorway building 2) Embankment and holloway indicated an earlier course of the main road, probably the pre-C19 turnpike road 3) Slight earthworks close to the M40 were examined in 1978 by the Lewknor Society. The conclusion reached was that the long, low platform effect was due to a late merging of several strips of ridge and furrow into one</p> <p>Sources <1> General reference, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <2> General reference, Archaeology and M40 (1973) p.10 (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <3> OAU Newsletter, No 2 February 1978 p.1 (Article in serial). SOX270.</p>
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Asset/Event Number	134
Asset/Event Name	Holloway and Embankment of Old Road
Type	HOLLOW WAY; EMBANKMENT
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	MOX5900
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469709
Northing	200709
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>Holloway running from SE to NW down the low hill with cambered road with ditches in bottom and embankment at NW end over soggy field. Site destroyed by M40 roadworks.</p> <p>1) Obliterated by M40 motorway building 2) Embankment and holloway indicated an earlier course of the main road, probably the pre-C19 turnpike road 3) Slight earthworks close to the M40 were examined in 1978 by the Lewknor Society. The conclusion reached was that the long, low platform effect was due to a late merging of several strips of ridge and furrow into one</p> <p>Sources <1> General reference, M40 Research Group (Spring 1971) (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <2> General reference, Archaeology and M40 (1973) p.10 (Bibliographic reference). SOX373. <3> OAU Newsletter, No 2 February 1978 p.1 (Article in serial). SOX270.</p>

Asset/Event Number	135
Asset/Event Name	Medieval to Post-Medieval Enclosure
Type	ENCLOSURE (Medieval to Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	MOX28756
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	472625

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Northings	199056
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>The curvilinear ditch appeared to enclose an area of 73 square metres and was orientated roughly N-S. Pottery recovered from the fills of the ditch appear to be dated roughly 12th to 14th century, as well as 15th to 17th century, late 19th/early 20th century and one residual sherd of Roman date.</p> <p>Historic mapping does not appear to indicate an enclosure feature in the area and thus a date for the ditch would be at some point between the 12th and 17th centuries. Earlier finds recovered during the work indicate human activity in the area during prehistory.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>Border Archaeology, 2024, Archaeological Monitoring and Recording Action: Aston Cottage (Unpublished document). SOX7453.</p>

Asset/Event Number	136
Asset/Event Name	Evaluation for Harlesford Solar Farm Installation
Type	Evaluation
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX7110
Status	Event
Easting	468369
Northings	200983
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>Evaluation that took place at Harlesford farm. In total 54 trenches were excavated on land of roughly 101.5ha, of which 77.9ha will be used for development at the site (planning ref - P20/S3245/FUL). 47 of the 54 trenches contained confirmed/potential archaeological features such as linears, ditches, spreads, pits, post holes and possible cremations. Finds recovered suggest Iron Age to Roman settlement activity and Medieval / Post-Medieval occupation at the site.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>AOC Archaeology Group. 2021. Harlesford Solar Farm installation Interim Report: Trial Trenching. OXCMS:2021.29.</p>

Asset/Event Number	137
Asset/Event Name	Monitoring and Recording at Aston Cottage
Type	Watching Brief
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX7892
Status	Event

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer



Easting	472617
Northing	199089
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>Monitoring and Recording took place as part of works prior to the erection of a dwelling and associated works within the curtilage of Aston Cottage (Grade II Listed) - planning ref (P20/S1180/FUL).</p> <p>A small enclosure feature was identified during the works and was associated with medieval/postmedieval pottery.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>Unpublished document: Border Archaeology. 2024. Archaeological Monitoring and Recording Action: Aston Cottage.</p>

Asset/Event Number	138
Asset/Event Name	Watching Brief at The Malt House, Church Lane
Type	Watching Brief
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	EOX7947
Status	Event
Easting	472672
Northing	199065
Parish	Aston Rowant
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>A watching brief took place within an area of roughly 9.4m x 3.9m prior to proposed creation of a swimming pool and associated landscaping (planning ref - P24/S0885/HH).</p> <p>No archaeological features or finds were revealed during the excavations.</p> <p>Source</p> <p>Unpublished document: Thames Valley Archaeological Services. 2024. The Malt House, Church Lane, Aston Rowant, Oxfordshire: Archaeological Watching Brief. MHAR 24/139.</p>

Asset/Event Number	139
Asset/Event Name	Footpath/Track between Adwell and Postcombe
Type	Footpath/Track (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470363
Northing	199897

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Parish	Postcombe/Adwell
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM</p> <p>*13/03/2025</p> <p>*Public Footpath between Postcombe and Adwell Lane</p> <p>*Public right of way drawn on map of Parish of Adwell dating to 1840 (annotated as Church Way). OS map of 1883 depicts the footpath, as does every subsequent map and aerial photographs.</p> <p>*Total length measures c.1km, broadly aligned W-E</p> <p>*Extant and visible as field boundary hedgerows but bifurcation by M40 had removed central section and its viability as a footpath.</p> <p>*Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p>
Asset/Event Number	140
Asset/Event Name	Tree-lined approach road between Adwell and Old London to Oxford Road
Type	Road (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470060
Northing	200218
Parish	Adwell
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM</p> <p>*13/03/2025</p> <p>*Tree-lined approach road between Adwell and Old London to Oxford Road</p> <p>*Road labelled as Parish Road on the map of Parish of Adwell dating to 1840. Depicted on OS map of 1883 as being tree lined. Route depicted on all subsequent OS maps until development of M40 removes it junction with old road. Survives as a tree lined road to present day.</p> <p>*Total length measures c.710m, broadly aligned SW-NE</p> <p>*Extant and visible as a feature</p> <p>*Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Asset/Event Number	141
Asset/Event Name	Lodge
Type	Lodge (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470100
Northing	200317
Parish	Adwell
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *13/03/2025 *Lodge at junction of road from Adwell and Old London to Oxford Road *Lodge labelled tithe map of Parish of Adwell dating to 1840. Depicted on OS map of 1883 and on all subsequent OS maps until development of M40. *Measured c.9m by c.6m *No longer extant *Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883 Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900 Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921 Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922 Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p>

Asset/Event Number	142
Asset/Event Name	Milestone London to Oxford Road
Type	Milestone (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	470173
Northing	200273
Parish	Adwell
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *13/03/2025 *Milestone near to junction of road from Adwell and the Old London to Oxford Road. *Annotated as London 41 / Oxford 13 on the OS map of 1883-5. Extant on OS maps until 1960, unclear whether it is removed or simply not marked up. *Unclear whether extant *Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883 Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900 Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922
Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949
Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960
Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960

Asset/Event Number	143
Asset/Event Name	Unannotated structure near Harlesford House
Type	Structure/Farmhouse? (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	468837
Northing	201220
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *13/03/2025 *Rectangular building adjacent to road near Harlesford House *Depicted on OS map of 1883 and on all subsequent OS maps until 1960. Area appears to be part of larger developed farm complex after construction of M40. *Measured c.9m by c.5m *No longer extant *Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883 Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900 Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921 Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922 Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960 Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p>

Asset/Event Number	144
Asset/Event Name	Unannotated structure near Harlesford Farm
Type	Structure/Barn? (Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469068
Northing	201081
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *13/03/2025 *Rectangular building adjacent to road near Harlesford House</p>

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

*Depicted on OS map of 1883 and on all subsequent OS maps until 1922. Appears to have been cleared by time of an aerial photograph dating to 1947

*Measured c.10m by c.6m

*No longer extant

*Sources

Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883

Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900

Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921

Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922

Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949

Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960

Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960

Asset/Event Number	145
Asset/Event Name	Tree-lined road between Tetsworth and Wheatfield Park
Type	Road (Post-medieval/Modern)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469009
Northing	200982
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM</p> <p>*13/03/2025</p> <p>*Tree-lined road between Tetsworth and Wheatfield Park</p> <p>*Road labelled as being from Stoke on tithe map of Parish of Tetsworth dating to 1839. Depicted in OS map of 1883 as being tree lined. Route depicted on all subsequent OS maps until development of M40 slightly changes its course close to Tetsworth.</p> <p>*Total length measures c.1.29 km, broadly aligned SW-NE</p> <p>*Extant and visible as a feature</p> <p>*Sources</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1883, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Surveyed: 1876 to 1881, Published: 1883</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1900, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL.NE, Revised: 1897, Published: 1900</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1921, Oxfordshire XLVII.3, Revised: 1919, Published: 1921</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1922, Buckinghamshire Sheet XL, Revised: 1919, Published: 1922</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, nd, 41/79 – A, Surveyed/Revised: nd, Published: ca. 1949</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79 – B, Surveyed/Revised: 1918 to 1956, Published: 1960</p> <p>Ordnance Survey, 1960, SU79NW – A, Surveyed/Revised: Pre-1930 to 1959, Published: 1960</p>

Asset/Event Number	146
Asset/Event Name	Ridge and Furrow in area to northeast of Harlesford Farm
Type	Ridge and Furrow (Medieval to Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Easting	468931
Northing	200988
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *14/03/2025 *Area of ridge and furrow visible in process LiDAR data * Area visible to northeast of Harlesford Farm. Ridge and Furrow aligned NW-SE with 10m spacing between centre points of each ridge. *Total area covers c.320m by c.185m (at widest point). Southern end of area appears compromised by modern ploughing. *Only visible in LiDAR data *Sources</p> <p>AOC processed LiDAR data 2025</p>

Asset/Event Number	147
Asset/Event Name	Ridge and Furrow in area to northeast of Harlesford Farm
Type	Ridge and Furrow (Medieval to Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	468802
Northing	201090
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<p>*GM *14/03/2025 *Area of ridge and furrow visible in process LiDAR data * Area visible to northeast of Harlesford Farm. Ridge and Furrow broadly aligned W-E with 8m spacing between centre points of each ridge. *Total area covers c.180m by c.170m (at widest point). Northern end of area appears compromised by modern ploughing. *Only visible in LiDAR data *Sources</p> <p>AOC processed LiDAR data 2025</p>

Asset/Event Number	148
Asset/Event Name	Ridge and Furrow in area to east of Harlesford Farm
Type	Ridge and Furrow (Medieval to Post-medieval)
Listing No./NLHE Number	
HER Number	
Status	Non-designated heritage asset
Easting	469189

Appendix 6-1 Asset/Event Gazetteer

Northings	200905
Parish	Tetsworth
Council	South Oxfordshire (District Authority)
Description	<ul style="list-style-type: none">*GM*14/03/2025*Area of ridge and furrow visible in process LiDAR data* Area visible to east of Harlesford Farm. Ridge and Furrow aligned NW-SE with 10m spacing between centre points of each ridge.*Total area covers c.160m by c.140m (at widest point). Edges of area appear compromised by modern ploughing.*Only visible in LiDAR data*Sources <p>AOC processed LiDAR data 2025</p>
